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**VOL. VII NO. 217** 

Petrochemical complex

The Public Investments Fund has granted

a SR2.7 hillion loan to the Eastern Pet-

rochemicals Company (Sharq). The loan

will finance the construction of Sharq's

petrochemical complex in Jubail. - Page

approves a SR234.4million budget for the

next fiscal year. The green light was given

during a meeting of the general assembly

has ordered a major reshuffle of Sudan's

five regional governments that involves 44

ministers, eight governors and other senior officials. — Page 4

Tribal warfare

warriors armed with spears, bows and

arrows and axes, are raging in Papua New Guinea's mountains following general

elections, according to police sources. -

**EEC** states warned

Executives of the European Common

Market warn the 10 member countries

that runaway budgets are hindering

efforts to pull Europe nut of its recession.

Hijacker set free

\$300,000 for more than bundred histages

at Bangkok airport remains free in Col-

ombo. In Bangkok, Thai authorities said

the explosives carried by the hijacker

are found to be fake. - Page 20

The Sri Lanka hijacker who swapped

Tribal battles involving thousands of

in Jeddah Tbursday night. — Page 3

Sudan reshuffle

SR234m budget set
The King Faisal Welfare Foundation

Sudanese President Jaffar Nume iri

Russia raps Reagan

night President Reagan had "tried to mis-lead public opinion" and confuse Arah states with his answers on U.S. Middle East policy during his Wednesday news conference. In a report from the U.S. capital, Tass cast doubt on Reagan's statements that Washington had no prior knowledge of the Israeli invasinn of Lehanon. It said questions put to Reagan indicated that there was a "widespread conviction" to the contrary in the United States

Reagan said at the news conference that the United States bad not wanted Israel to invade Lebanon and he called for an end to the bloodshed. Tass commented: "Reagan, of course chose not to lay emphasis on the. fact that just on the eve of the aggression

Bignone firm on Falklands

BUENOS AIRES, July 2 (R) — President Reynaldo Bignone pledged Thursday night to lead Argentina to an orderly return to democracy and said it would never give up its claim on the Malvinas (Falkland) Islands.

Addressing his countrymen only hours archipelago, the 64-year-old retired general reaffirmed his promise to hand over power to

"I sincerely believe it constitutes the only rational and peaceful way in overcome our internal problems and to face in better conditions our external difficulties," be said in a television address.

Military defeat suffered by Argentina in the Falklands has thrown its 28 million people into disarray, prompted politicians to ssue fresh calls on the military to speed up teturn to constitutional rule and aggravated an already acute economic crisis.

dialogue with all sections of society and urged political parties to prepare to assume impor-

taking office was to lift a six-year-ban nn party politics, said be would start work immediately on a timetable for returning the country to democratic rule.

He is the seventh Army officer to become nation in six years.

The agency said President Reagan had in Lebanon was "an American state rather than a sovereign country...." It scorned Reagan's assertion that the U.S. sought a diplomatic settlement of the conflict and an end to

In particular, Tass referred to a U.S. veto Monday of a United Nations Security Council resolution demanding an Israeli pullback. Meanwhile, in Santa Barbara, California, Reagan has said he is disturbed by the Arab anger that his administration gave advance approval to Israel's invasion of Lebanon to eliminate Palestinian commandos.

Reagan was clearly startled when a questioner Thursday quoted the view of a senior Egyptian official that the alleged U.S. approval was linked to the presidential ambitions of outgoing Secretary of State Alexander Haig. According to the questioner, at a luncheon of editors and broadcasters in Los Angeles, the official claimed the State Department did nothing to stap the June 6 invasion because of an Israeli primise to support a presidential hid by Haig in 1984.

#### Haughey wins vote

DUBLIN, July 2 (AF) — Charles J. Haugbey, the Irisb Republic's prime minister, won a parliamentary vote of confidence Thursday night, after suffering two surprise defeats 24 hours earlier.

The Dail, the republic's 166-seat patliament, voted 84 to 77 for the confidence motion, a majnrity of seven.

In the Tuesday vote, Haugbey's minnrity Fianna Fail (soldiers of destiny) Party was defeated by 80 votes to 78 both times, nn moves by the apposition Labor and Fine Gael (family of the Irish) parties to save a Kilkenny factory and its 600 jnbs from clusure.

After the defeats, the confidence motion was put down by the opposition. Had it secured a-majority, the country would have genetal election in Fianna Fail dissidents, members of the workers' party and an independent teversed their previous policy and supported the government. That eased the political tension, but the latest vote still leaves Haughey's government precariously balanced.

# a must, says Sharon

BEIRUT, July 2 (Agencies) - Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, holding his first news conference in the Lehanese capital, Friday said that Israel would not tnlerate any Palestinian commando stay-

ing in Lebanon.

Israel will not accept a situation in which any of the commandos will stay in Lehanon because we have decided not to accept any longer a situation in which our people are killed and murdered." Sharon told reporters in East Beirut. Sharon met with correspondents in the Alexandre Hotel where he had come for a lunch hreak after inspecting Israeli troops in Lebannn which Western sources estimate number more than 90,000.

Sharon declined to say how much more time Israel would allow for negntiations to reach a peaceful settlement. "We have no intention of interfering with the internal problems of this country...We have never had any intention of keeping one square mch of Lebanese territory," Sharon said in the 15-minute meeting with reporters.

In Tel Aviv, Fnreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir bluntly warned France Friday to stay out of diplomatic efforts to remove the Palestinian commandos from Lebannn, Israeli officials said. The warning was sounded at a meeting between Shamit and two French officials sent here to try and help resolve the Lebanon conflict.

Meanwhile, Israeli warplanes, in what appeared to be a psychological war, resumed their mock air taids nn west Beirut Friday, dropping flares and causing snnic bnnms. Similar flights by enemy planes were conducted Tbursday night, when the planes dropped smake bombs.

There were teports of artillery exchanges Thursday night, presumably between the joint Palestinian-Lebanese forces and Israeli troops in the southern subuths of the capital. On the other hand, teports from the northern port city of Tripoli spoke of armed clashes between rival groups.

Security sources said about 12 peopl were killed and 40 injured in the clashes, in which various weapons were used.

Israeli radin said that Israel was "tightening its encirclement" of Beirut to display impatience with diplomatic efforts.

#### Over Lebanese crisis

# Arab panel, Gemayel hold 'positive' talks

the six-member Arab Ministerial Committee Friday described talks held with Lehanese rightist militia commander Basher Gemayel

In a statement to SPA the spokesman said that Gemayel bad expressed "understanding and keenness to facilitate the committee's mission." He explained that the rightist leader had arrived in Taif in response to an invitation extended by the ministerial cummittee which was formed at an emergency meeting held by Arah foreign ministers in Tunis last mouth.

The spokesman said the committee had "unanimously decided to invite Gemayel, following its intensive consultations with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis and Premier Shafiq Wazzan, with the aim of containing the Lebanese crisis and putting an end to this tragedy resulting from the Zionist invasion of Lebanese territory.

The spokesman said a similar invitation had been extended to the Lebanese National Salvation Authority and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to appoint a representative for each to participate in the committee's deliberations. The authority, chaired by President Sarkis, has been formed to try and resolve the Lebanese crisis.

The following is the text of the statement issued by Arah League Secretary-General Chadli Klibi on the committee's meetings: 'The ministerial committee set up by the Arab League Council at its extraordinary session beld in Tunis Saturday, June 26, held a series of meetings at Taif and elected Prince Saud Al-Faisal, the foreign minister, chairman. The committee's discussions covered the consequences of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon and the siege imposed on the city of

The committee demounced the Israeli occupation and its expansionist aims and serious political designs involving Lebaneta sovereignty and the Palestinian penple."

The committee affirmed the support of all Atab states for Lebannn's right to extend its soveteignty over all Lebanese territory and the need in help this country get rid of the begemony of Israeli troops which occupy Lebanese tetritory, besiege the capital and tbreaten to liquidate its inhabitants.

"Furthermore, the committee stressed the need for its shouldeting responsibility of helping in regulating future Lebanese-Palestinian relations in a manner ensuring Lebanon's sovereignty and the PLO pursuing its struggle. "While affirming the Arab League member states' readiness to defend the independence and sovereignty of Leba-

it to assume its responsibilities in the best manner, the committee stresses at the same time its determination to back the Palestinian people led by the PLO, their sole legitimate representative, and ensure the continued existence of the PLO as a historic Arab trust until the struggling Palestinian penple regain their natural legitimate rights to their hnmeland and an independent state."

TWENTY PAGES

The statement concluded: "And in implementation of the mission entrusted to it by the Arab Leauge Council, the committee decided to hold direct contacts with the permanent member states of the Security Council and has formed delegations for the pur-

#### Israel gets **Amnesty note**

LONDON, July 2 (Agencies) — Amnesty International has urged Israel to treat prisoners taken in Lebanon according to international conventions, following press reports that captives are being held in secret locations and mistreated.

The appeal was made to Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin in a letter sent Wednesday and made public at Amnesty headquarters here Thursday. Citing the press reports - which reportedly applied to both Palestinian civilians and resistance fighters captured in the invasion - the letter askec Israel to issue a list of prisoners and the reason for their detention.

"Any prisoners held solely on the grounds of their pulitical upinions, allegiances or ethnic origins should be teleased immedi-

#### Senator warns of oil embargo

CENTRALIA, Illinois, July 2 (AP) -Another Arab nil embargh might result if the Israelis artack west Beirut, Senator Charles H. Percy has said.

"There would be absolute carnage ... (and) severe rettibution against the United States because of that," the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee told an interviewet Thursday. "The civilian casualties alone in this war have been 15,000 in Leha-

He said an Israeli invasion of west Beirut also could be felt in the form of "more high interest rates, higher inflation... oil embar-



#### for stand on invasion MOSCOW, July 2 (Agencies) — The ofnwith one of the ebief architects of the invasion of Lehanon, Israeli Defense Minister Shacial Soviet news agency Tass said Thursday bis statements given the impression that

and the rest of the world.

there bad been intensive talks in Washington

after taking over as president from ousted Gen. Lenpoldo Galtieri, who led Argentina th war with Britain over the South Atlantic

an elected government in March 1984.

Gen. Bignone, whose soft-spoken tone offered a sharp contrast to his predecessor's barracks-like speech, said be needed belp in be difficult mission with which be was entrusted when he was picked by the Army in succeed Gen. Galtieri. He said be would strive to establish a

tant responsibilities. Gen. Bignone, whose first gesture upon

president of this coup-prone South American

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#### Over Soviet pipeline Thatcher assails U.S. move

LONDON, July 2 (R) — British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher bas said U.S. efforts to block construction of the planned Soviet gas pipeline to Western Europe were

She told parliament the European Com-munity governments had agreed that com-munity officials would contact Washington to try to find a solution to the row. "The question is whether one very powerful nation can prevent existing contracts being fulfilled. I think it is wrong to do that," she said.

· Several European countries involved in the pipeline deal have been angered by the U.S. decision last month to extend its sanctions against the Soviet Union, originally imposed after the declaration of martial law in Poland. Washington has hanned U.S. subsidiaries overseas and other firms manufacturing under U.S. licences from supplying key equipment for the pipeline, the largest East-West deal ever.

Mrs. Thatcher warned that failure to resolve the row could have serious consequ-

ences which she did not specify.

The Thatcher government Thursday set the stage for an all-out test of wills when it took first steps to prohibit British firms from complying with the U.S. embargo. But diplomatic sources viewed this as mainly a political action aimed at getting Washington to reconsider. It is widely recognized that U.S. reprisals against any firm that flouted the sanctions could prove very costly.

In many of the nations affected, howls of nutrage have been beard across the political spectrum, with the U.S accused of treating its allies as servants to its cold war policies in asserting its right to control firms outside its butders. Despite warnings that the issue threatens the Atlantic alliance, Reagan Wednesday night reaffirmed his tough stance, aimed at punishing Muscow for its role in Poland. He said there was no way in principle the United States could back away because "the Soviet Uninn has sat there and done nothing."

In a blisterig attack, formet British Prime Minister Edward Heath said the crisis in relations between Europe and the United States was tooted in Reagan's philosophy of economics and approach to international affairs, "more misguided than any in the history of the Western alliance."

He told a Conservative group here Wednesday night that the artificially nvervalued dnllar, supported by persistently high interest rates and record U.S. hudget deficits, was at the heart of the looming Atlantic trade war over the pipeline and U.S. complaints about ent-price steel imports.

"Western Europe and America are setting

themselves on a collision course unparallelled since the war," Frankfurt's independent Neue Presse said Thursday in a signed commentary under the heading "conflict in the alliance." The left-wing Frankfurther Rundschau carried an editorial headed "with tntal lack of feeling," declaring: "The decision-makers in the American capital have apparently no feeling that a unilateral extension of American law to European firms under the embargo against Western Europe's gas pipeline deal is a method customary between master and servant, perhaps, but not between partners."

Earlier this week, Common Market foreign ministers said that in extending its embargo to overseas subsidiaries of U.S. firms and foreign licensees, the United States was attempting an "extraterritorial extension of U.S. jurisdiction" which they said was unlikely to be accepted on legal grounds. But these often heated denunciations have not yet led to outright defiance of Washington's wishes. Heath partly attributed this to "the flabby impotence of a Europe which refuses to take its destiny into its own hands."

#### U.S., Russia view arms cut

GENEVA, July 2 (AP) — U.S. and Soviet-delegations held one of their longest meetings yet in their seven-month-old negotiations on controlling Europe-based mediumrange nuclear arms.

A toutinely tesse U.S. statement said the two teams conferred for three hours and 25 minutes and scheduled their next meeting July 7. The previous session, an Tuesday, had also lasted more than three hours, a possible indication of hard batgaining.

Earlier this week, a U.S. official had given reporters what some felt was an optimistic interim assessment of the talks. He said "serinus discussions" had taken place and that neither side should believe that "there is no reason for hope."

Meanwhile, in Los Angeles, President Ronald Reagan Thursday warned that a freeze now on the number of nuclear weapons "would make this country dangerously vulnerable to nuclear blackmail."

He told west coast newspaper editors that a freeze would only be acceptable if the two superpowers reduced their nuclear arsenals until they were equal. He contended that the Soviet arsenal was bigger and still growing. Moscow's proposal of a freeze has received support from part of the American public and the opposition Democratic Party.



#### To construct petrochemical complex

# Sharq granted SR2.7b loan by PIF

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 2 — The Public Investment Fund (PIF) has extended a loan of SR2.7 hillion to finance the Eastern Petrochemical Company's complex. The company, known as Sharq, is one of the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) petrochemical projects.

The Saudi Press Agency reported Friday that the loan agreement was signed in Riyadh by Finance and National Economy Minister Muhammad Aha Al-Khail, who also is chairman of PIF. This loan is expected to be the final to be provided by PIF financing an infrastructure project. SABIC is huilding 10 basic industries, in partnership with leading. specialist international companies, in two industrial cities on both the coasts of the

Sharq, whose final agreement was signed in May, 1981, is a joint venture between SABIC and a Japanese consortium led by Mitsubishi. With a total cost of SR5 hillion (\$1.5 billion). the project will produce 130,000 metric tons per annum of linear low-density polyethylene and 300,000 tons of ethylene glycol.

Under an agreement of exchange, Sharq will receive the ethylene needed to produce its low-density polyethylene from the Ara-hian Petrochemical Company (Petrokemya). a joint venture between SABIC and th U.S. Dow Chemical. In return. Sharq will supply Petrokemya with 150.000 metric tons per annum of ethylene glycol.

The final agreement for Sharq, the largest single undertaking between Saudi Arabia and Japan, was signed by Industry and Electrieity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaihi, chairman of SABIC, and Keizaburo Yamada. president of the Japanese consortium. The project is the last to be implemented by SABIC under the Kingdom's first phase of industrialization program in petrochemicals, iron and steel and fertilizers for which SABIC is entrusted.

The public investments fund. a state agency which provides the necessary funds to government corporations, has already put SR21.082 billion to finance the infrastruc-

#### Pakistani pilgrims to sail July 30

ISLAMABAD, July 2 (SPA) — The Pakistani Religious Affairs Ministry announced Friday the final sailing program of pilgrimage for the forthcoming season saying the first ship carrying pilgrims will be sailing from Karachi to Jeddah, July 30.

The ministry said the total number of Pakistanis expected to perform the pilgrim-

age this year reaches about 50,000. Out of these, 11,000 will be travelling by sea while the rest will go by air, the ministry added.

The first pilgrimage flight from Pakistan will take off from Karachi Aug. 20 while the last leaves Sept. 17. There will be 126 flights

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tural industries being implemented by SABIC. Other corporations benefiting from PIFs credit facilities include the General Organization for Petroleum and Minerals (Petromin) which established exportoriented refineries in Juhail. Yanhu and Rahegh, other local refineries and the East-West crude pipeline with PIF funding; Saudia purchased 50 of its aircraft fleet through the fund's financing.

The total amount of loans provided by the PIF since its inception in 1971 exceed Sr 72 hillion. The engineering and construction of Sharq's petrochemical complex will be undertaken by Chiyoda Chemical Engineering and Construction of Japan under an agreement signed in June of 1981. Last March, actual work was launched on two of the country's seven petrochemical complexes. On of them is the Saudi Petrochemical Company (Kemya)

Sadaf, a joint venture between SABIC and Pecten Arabian, a wholly owned subsidiary of the U.S. Shell Oil, will come onstream in the second balf of 1985 with an annual capacity of 256,000 tons of ethylene dischloride. 281.000 tons of ethanol, 295.000 tons of styrene and 377,000 tons of caustic soda: in addition to 656,000 tons of ethylene.

The SABIC-Exxon Kemya will produce 260,000 tons annually of low-density polyethylene when it becomes operational by the beginning of 1985. However, one of SABICs first phase projects had already come into production last year. The project, an expansion and modernization of Jeddah's Iron and Steel Rolling Mill. produces 140,000 tons per annum of steel billets and reinforcement bars.

SABIC officials say that two more of the projects will come on stream. These are the Jubail Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed) and the Jubail Fertilizets Company (Samad).

#### Society gets donations

RIYADH, July 2 (SPA) - Riyadh Welfare Society received more donations from companies, banks and individuals, it announced Friday. The third list of donations cartied SR356,350 which included SR150.000 from the Saudi American Bank; SR60,000 from Al-Faleh Spotts House: and SR50.000 from Abdul Aziz Rajab and Abdullah Silsilah.

RIYADH, July 2 (SPA) - Riyadh post box numbers will start from 8,000 instead of one as of Sunday when the boxes are shifted to the new building on Airport Street, it was

#### Green belt developed to check sand advance various activities including maintenance of

trol Project Administration in Ahsa has developed recently a new belt of trees to the north of Ahsa Oasis to protect the town of lyun and its farms against the progress of sand. The new helt comprises of about

300,000 tamarisk saplings.

This came in the administration's annual report publicized Friday. It illustrated the project's activities last year which cost SR5 million. The administration has carried out

existing green belts and irrigation methods. Patching of existing belts consumed more than 145,000 tamarisk saplings and aimed at increasing the effectiveness of the project, the report said.

Last year, the project's administration conducted studies on the progress of sand onto Juhail industrial city, the military hospital in Dammam and Shuwia village Necessary designs and reports have been made by

cooperation with authorities concerned.

The sand control project applies two methods. The first and major belt which occupies 5,000 donums planted with about five million trees, has 40 artesian wells to

irrigate it. Meanwhile, the second method consists of trees that do not depend on irrigation, rather on the bumidity stored in the



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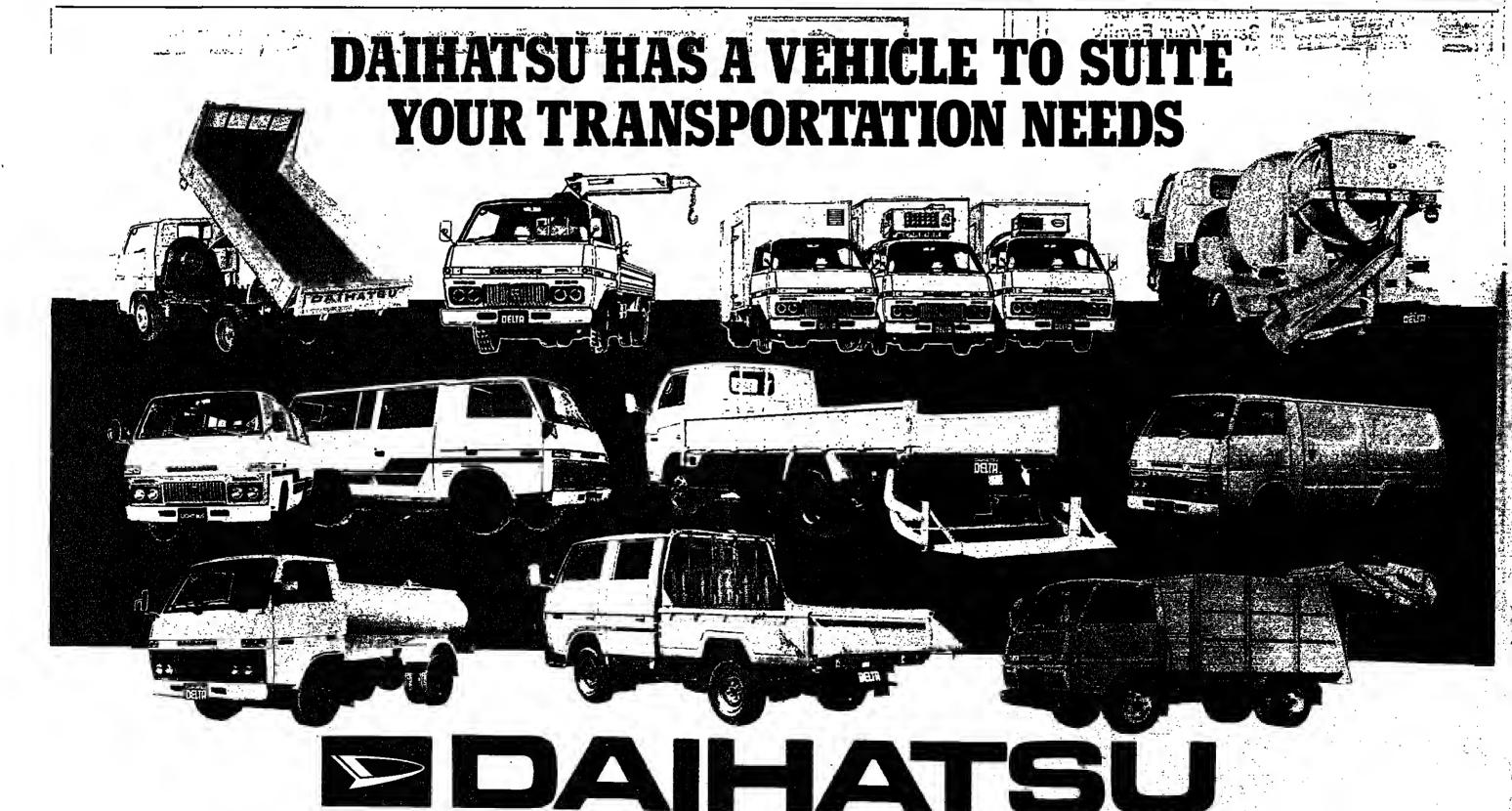
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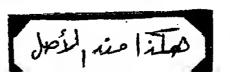
announced Friday.

The Post Directorate General requested people who possess post boxes to call on the new building to teceive keys to their new



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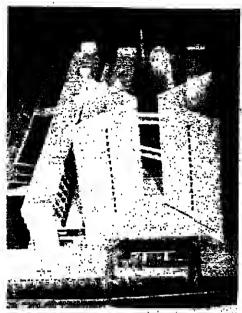
Jose lites

# Faisal foundation sets SR234m budget for 1983

JEDDAH, July 2 (SPA) — The King Faisal Welfare Foundation's geogral assembly has approved a SR234.4 million estimate hudget for its fiscal year 1403 H (beginning mid-October, 1982). The assembly met here in its fifth sessinn under Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairmao nf the board nf trustees.

The meeting, attended by all members of the assembly, dealt with the foundation's activities. Participants also heard a phased report oo the foundation's status. The estimate budget for 1983 was approved after deliberations.

Prince Khaled Al-Faisal, governor of Asir and the foundation's director general, said the general assembly's discussions centered on three major issues which were all approved. These included the board of trustees report on the foundation's activities during the 1401 H (1981) fiscal year which comprises the general hudget and the financial controller's report.



**HEADQUARTERS: A model illustrates** the King Faisal Foundation's new head-quarters in Riyadh.

Saturday

Fajr (Dawn)

Isha (Night)

Dhuhr (Noon)

Assr (Afternoon)

Maghreh (Sunset)

**Prayer Times** 

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Riyadh Da 3:43

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Assets hit SR2b last year Prince Khaled disclosed that the foundation's revenues last year reached SR87 millinn. Tntal expenditure on welfare projects and programs until the third quarter of 1921 amounted to SR23 million. "The founda-

tion's net assets for last year amounted to about SR2 hillion," the prince said. The foundation's revenues during the first eight mnnths of the current fiscal year (beginning November 1981) reached SR57.5 million while expeoditure oo welfare projects during the same period stood at SR5.3 million. "SR97.6 million was spent during the

same period oo investment projects," Prince

Khaled said. The foundation will move its offices to Rivadh later this year. The Rivadh headquarters comprises of two buildings and several offices, in addition in the commercial hureau, the housing area, the King Faisal Center for Islamic Research and Studies. The center includes a mosque, a documentatioo sectioo for Islamic research and studies.

A cootract of about SR186 million for the construction of the second phase of the foundation's headquarters was signed in October. 1981. Heilet and Werner Bau A.G. won the contract for huilding seveo stories of apartments, offices, private doctors' offices, con-ference rooms, indoor games, shops, parking and other facilities.

To establish the King Faisal Research Center, the foundation had signed an agreement with the United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) by the end of 1981. Under the agreement, UNESCO will handle programs. activities and documentation work for the center which cost \$9:7 million. It will comprise a valuable collection of rare Islamic manuscripts, magazines and documents highlighting the varied aspects of Islamic culture. The center also will have a moseum oo the life of the late King Faisal and the modern history of Saudi Arabia. UNESCO will train the personnel and help develop Islamic research and

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Prince Khaled said the 1983 estimate hudget amnunted to SR234.4 million nf which SR14.5 has been allocated for welfare programs, SR2 for scholarships, SR15.5 fnr long-term welfare projects like the Kiog Faisal Center for Islamic Research and Studies, SR106.6 million for real estate investment projects, SR79.8 million for agricultural, animal husbandry and econnmic projects; and SR16 million for the foundation's current expenses.

The fn undatinn's revenues during the 1980 fiscal year amnunted to SR354 million which mainly came from cash donation (SR309 million) and revenues from iovestments (SR45 million). Expenditures nn prnjects and charity programs at the end of 1980 totaled SR12 million.

The prince said these expenses will be covered fram the foundation's jovestment revenues and cash donations during 1983. A major portion of the foundation's welfare projects have been allocated for Islamic projects outside the Kingdam, he said. Concluding, he said that the foundation's members will be increased in 1983.



SESSION: One of the foundation's board meetings shows Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, the elder son, at the head of the table. He is surrounded by other sons of the late king and

#### SEATING YEAR OF COFA **FUEL** EXTERIOR **AIRCRAFT** COLOUR PRICE CONSTRUCTION EXPIRY DATE CAPACITY CAPACITY INTERIOR CESSNA CONQUEST C.441 WHITE/DARK YELLOW/DARK GREY JUNE 1981 08 SEPTEMBER 3183 LBS 8 PAX 3,957,718,60 1982 GOLD BROWN CESSNA CONQUEST C.441 JANUARY 1982 11 MARCH 1983 3183 LBS 7 PAX WHITE WITH PURPLE/RED CHEAT LINES 5,971,900.00 MEDIUM TAN/DARK TAN CESSNA CONQUEST C.441 22JUNE 1982 MAY 1980 8 PAX 3183 LBS WHITE/ORANGE 3,891,800.00 CCLD/BROWN 23 FEBRUARY HS. 125 SERIES 600B 17.12.75. WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE 10 PAX 9450 LBS 5,233,800.00 1983 CREAM/BROWN/GOLD HS. 125 SERIES 600B 22.7.74 09 MAY 1983 8-10 PAX WHITE WITH BLUE CHEAT LINE 9450 LBS ₹,361,500.00 BROWN/CREAM/RUST SERIES 600 HS,125 SEPTEMBER 02 APRIL 1983 9/19 PAX 9450 LBS WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE 5233800.00 1975 BEIGE HS.125 SERIES 600B 25.7.74 24 JULY 1982 10 PAX 9450 LBS WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE 4.361,500.00 BLUE/ YELLOW HS.125 SERIES 700 1976 22 JANUARY 8 PAX 9450 LBS WHITE/RED/BLUE 14,091,000.00 BLUE/GREY HS. 125 SERIES 400 FAN 17.8.73 TO BE 9096 LBS TO BE DEFINED 11,407,000.00 DEFINED TO BE DEFINED HS.125 SERIES 400B 27.10.70 16 DECEMBER 6 PAX 9096 LBS WHITE WITH BLUE CHEAT LINE 1,287,000.00 1982 BROWN LEATHER SEATS & BROWN/CREAM TRIM. BROWN/BLACK CARPET CONTACT ROBERT OSTLER P.O BOX 7356 JEDDAH TEL. 6710644/6713008/6718033 TLX.400430



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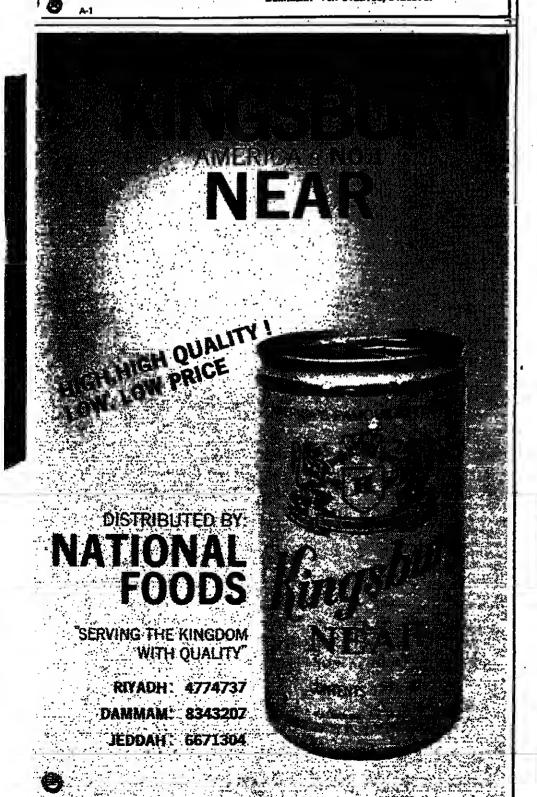
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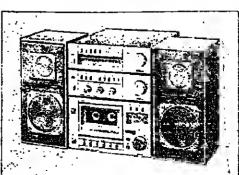
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#### If Beirut is attacked

#### alestinians vow to thrash Israelis

ash, leader of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), has vowed that Palestinian commandos would defend West Beirut and turn it into a tomb for the Israeli army if necessary.

Dr. Habash, who heads a hardline faction of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), told French radio in an interview that the PLO would never take part in negotiations with the Israelis under pressure. Only when Israeli troops and armor now encircling West Beirut had withdrawn would the PLO consider negotiations, he said.

"We will not talk with the Americans or the Israelis, only with the Lebanese and the progressive forces which have fought with us. We will do what they want us to. Our preoccupation is the defense of Beirut - we will turn it into a tomb for the Israeli armed forces if necessary." he added.

Dr. Habash said he felt France had an important role to play in bringing about a settlement, and he said he felt the French could influence the attitude of the United States.

In Damascus, a senior Palestinian leader said Thursday that Soviet leaders had told him they would put all their country's resources alongside the Palestinian and Lehanese against Israel and the United States. Yasser Abed Rabbo, a PLO executive committee member, sold a news conference he received the assurances on a visit to Moscow over the past few days.

He said he had conferred at length with Soviet leaders who declared they are putting all their country resources alongside the Palestinian and Lebanese people in the current battles to repulse the Israeli attackers and their American masters.

He said Moscow would help foil plans aimed at the partition of Lebanon and establishment of a rightist state having a military. security and political alliance with Israel and

serving as an American colony." He said

To human rights body

#### Europeans complain about Turkey

PARIS, July 2 (Agencies) - France, Norway. Sweden. Denmark and Netherlands Thursday filed complaints with the European Commission for human rights in Strasbourg alleging violation of human rights, political repression and torture in Turkey,

A statement by the French External Relations Ministry said France was filing its complaint because of concern over reports which alleged that basic principles concerning human rights were not being applied in Turkey." The commission must examine the complaints and the produce a report to the committee of ministers of the 21-nation Council of Europe.

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ahead with their complaint was taken after Turkey had blocked a proposal in April to set up a procedure within the committee of ministers to gather information on human rights among member states.

Danish Foreign Minister Kield Olesen said in a statement that human rights conditions in Turkey had deseriorated to such an extent over the past year that an international invvestigation was now necessary.

Turkish Primē Minister Bulend Ulusu last week criticized the "peculiar attitude" of some states in the Council of Europe which were planning to file complaints against Tur-

#### claim killing for Syria, and he described Moscow's backing 150 soldiers as a mighty weapon in facing the invasion.

MANAMA, July 2 (AP) - Somali dissidents claimed Thursday they "killed or wounded 150 government soldiers' during attacks last Monday at Hargeisa, the capital of Somalia's northern province.

"The Somali government has claimed the attacks were undertaken by Ethiopian forces, hut this is not true," said a telephone caller who said he represents the "Somali National Movement." He said the SNM, beaded by Youssef Ali Sheikh Mattar, comprises 8,000 fighters and has been operating since last

The SNM accuses the Somali government of persecuting northern Somalis and of recently arresting all northern representatives in government, including former Foreign Minister Omer Arteh. It has appealed to Arah governments to "refrain from backing the shaky regime in Somalia" which they say is "teetering on the brink of civil war."

Somalia is a member of the Arab League and Somali dissidents maintain offices in some foreign capitals.

"There are a million northern Somalis in the Gulf area who fled during President Siad Barre's honeymoon with Russia in the mid 70s," the spokesman said. "Things have not improved after Barre switched camps in favor of the West."

Lehanon.

KINSHASA. (R) - Zaire withdrew its estimated 1.000 troops from Chad Thursday. effectively ending the eight-month long presence of an Organization of African Unity (OAU) 3.600-strong peacekeeping force in the Central African country. Zairian officials here said the troops were flown from the Chad capital, N'djamena, aboard Zairian

He expressed qualified praise for Western

Europe's attitude to the invasion. "We

appreciate the condemnation by those states

of the aggression, but we consider it insuffi-cient." he said. "What is requires is the adop-

tion of concrete attitudes against American

and Israeli policy, which is the source of

last Monday to pull back from Beirut and for

a simultaneous PLO withdrawal from West

Ahed Rahbo urged the Steadfastness and

Confrontation Front States Algeria, Libya,

South Yemen and Syria to break off diploma-

tic, economic and oil relations with the

United States. "The American Embassies

cannot continue to hoist their flags in the

In another development Egypt Thursday

ruled out the possibility of hosting any of the

PLO leaders now in Beirut, according to the

Quoting what it called the most reliable

Egyptian government sources, the agency

reiterated Egypt's readiness to let a provi-

sional PLO government-in-exile to take

headquarters in Cairo. The agency said the

provisional government would he accepted in

Egypt only after its establishment was

announced, that meant the proposed body

should be formed before being received.

center of the Arab capitals," he added.

official Middle East News Agency.

The European Community urged Israel

aggression and crime," he added.

military transport planes, ISLAMABAD, (AP) — A group of Western journalists visiting Kandahar, Afghanistan's second biggest city, had a narrow escape during a Soviet aerial attack in which 11 Afghan residents were killed, the Pakistanbased Agency Afghan Press reported Thurs-

DAMASCUS, (R) - Maj. Abdul-Salam Jalloud, second to Col. Muammar Qaddafi in

the Lihyan leadership, held talks here Thursday with Syrian leaders on Israel's invasion of

ISTANBUL, (AP) - Eleven Turks have died in weather-related incidents as a heat wave continued in western provinces and intermittent rains triggered floods in central provinces, authorities reported Thursday. The death toll brought to 30 the number of Turks killed since last weekend when an unusual heat wave engulfed several parts of

IZMIR, (AP) - Police Thursday announced the arrest of five men and two women on charges of helonging to the Turkish Communist Party's terror arm called "Turkish Workers" Peasants Liberation

#### Somali rebels Numeiri makes big changes in five regional governmen

CAIRO, July 2 (AP) — Sudanese President Jaffar Numeiri Thursday ordered a major reshuffle in Sudan's five regional governments that involved 44 ministers, eight governors and other senior officials, the Mid-

dle East News Agency reported.
In a dispatch from Khartoum, the agency did not mention what prompted the change or provide any details beyond carrying a number of republican decrees issued by Numeiri. These included the appointment of 18 regional ministers in the south, where political factions were reported to have been feuding over a plan dividing the region into three districts.

Numeiri early this year dismissed his defense minister and first vice president, Gen. Abdul Maged Khalil after accusing him of mefficiency for failing to counter not sparked by the revaluation of the pound and the subsequent hikes in gasoline and sugar

A strained economy has prompte Numeiri to declare an austerity program the raised protests from various political factions

and led to student riots. The change could be an attempt Numeiri to improve the performance of h administration and encounter the increase dissatisfaction in the south which also ste med from a central government decision huild oil refineries in the north.

The southerners think that the decision was in favor of the northerners becar Sudanese oil wells lie in the south.



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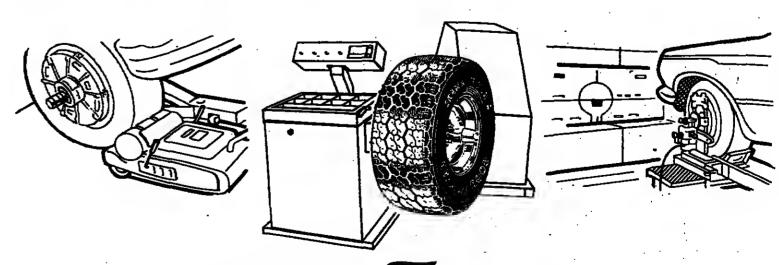
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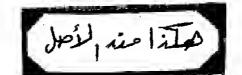
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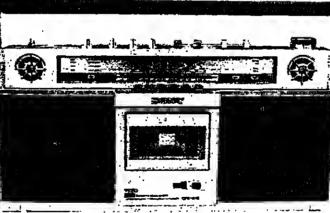
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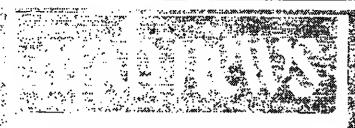
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#### MORE ISRAELI THAN BEGIN

President Reagan's refusal to condemn the Israeli invasion of Lebanon and the killing of thousands of innocent people is not at all surprising. His remarks at a TV press conference Wednesday were made more ridiculous by the fact that he refused to draw a comparison between the Zionist invasion and that of the Soviet one in Afghanistan. Israel's actions, he said, are "different from the invasion of Afghanistan by a foreign power determined to impose its will on another country." In that case Israeli soldiers should have obtained tourist visas before entering Lebanon. All this one did expect from Reagan. But the most blatant of lies emitted by Mr. Reagan was his lack of knowledge of the invasion. "We were caught as much by surprise as anyone" he said. Maybe Mr. Reagan was reserring to the solid Palestinian-Lebanese patriotic resistance which has bogged down the Israeli army for more than three

By what right can Reagan or others call for withdrawal of Arab troops from an Arab country? Were not the Arab peacekeeping troops sent to Lebanon under an Arab mandate after a summit agreement?

Mr. Reagan also sidetracked the issue of unjustified use of freely provided U.S. arms by the Israelis. This he did by declaring that Palestinian shelling across the border was causing casualties in Israeli border villages.

Mr. Reagan outbid Begin and Sharon in instifying the Israeli invasion and goals in Lebanon.

We wonder what the two men were doing while Reagan was speaking on TV. Maybe they were watching a re-run of Bonzo or The Killers.

#### Saudi Arabian press review

A Saudi newspaper Friday called on the United States to force Israel to withdraw immediately and unconditionally from Lehanon, and said the success of Saudi Arabian diplomacy bad foiled Israel's aim to liquidate the PLO.

Okaz said "Washington is now called upon not onty to ensure a disengagement in West Beirut and its suburbs, but also to force Israel 10 withdraw immediately and unconditionally from Lehanese territory in line with the international will represented in Security

Council resolutions." It added that the U.S. should also "change its concept about the PLO," saving "the terrorist is not Yasser Arafat (the PLO chairman) hui Menahem Begin (the Israeli prime minister), since a terrorist is not the one who seeks to achieve his right but who usurps other people's rights."

The paper paid tribute to the "gallant steadfastness of the Palestinian people represented by the PLO in West Boirut," and said the success of Saudi Arahia's diplomacy had "foiled Israel's aim. namely to liquidate the PLO."

It noted that during the Lebanese crisis the Kingdom had used all its influence, weight and good relations, and this led to the world beginning to realize the gravity of the harharic invasion launched by Israeli forces on Lehanon."

Al -Madinah also paid tribute to the resistance put up by the Palestinian commando movement and its "heroic deeds in confronting of India, Singh, 66, is assured of victory in the the invasion and defending Palestinian existence." 'The commandos now besieged

in Beirut symbolize the hope of the Palestinian people in particular, and the Arah and Islamic world in general, to smash the Israeli enemy's vanity and its returned to power in 1980. intentions to liquidate the Palestinian people," it said.

The paper referred to diplomaticefforts made by the Kingdom to caretaker government — a move which many lift the siege on Beirut and terminate the Israeli invasion of Leha-

Al -Madinah said Saudi Arabia has used all possible means to limit the losses and save what could be rescued. It called for a united Arab stand to "face the present serious phase through which the Arab nation is passing." (SPA)



#### U.S.-Soviet arms talks may drag on for years

By David Mason

**GENEVA** U.S. President Ronald Reagan has engaged the Soviets in two crucial nuclear arms control negotiations, but unless he goes into a second White House term he may not be on hand to sign resulting agreements and take his share of acclaim. The history of past arms talks shows they can drag

on for years. Negotiations to cut back intermediate range nuclear weapons in Europe began here last Nov.30. Reagan put a "zero option" proposal on the table, saying if the Soviets dismantled their sophisticated SS-20 missile and two other weapons, plans would be canceled to deploy modern American Pershing 2 and Cruise missiles in Western Europe hy the end of

This week talks began here to reduce long-range or strategic missiles. Reagan's proposal for these START talks is for a one-third reduction in numbers of warheads, from 7.500 to 5.000 on each side. Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev would prefer a

freeze, which Reagan argues would fix claimed

Soviet superiority in missile destructive power.

The Euro -missile talks were convened seven months ago. But while American officials say both sides are negotiating seriously on substantive issues. no one would predict when a treaty would be ready

for signature. One distinct possibility, arms control experts bere say, is that at one point the Euro -missile and START talks will converge into one overall negoti-

Sufficient progress on the Euro-missile discussions could lead to a suspension of the decision by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization to deploy the American Pershing and Cruise missiles. The NATO decision has been the focus of much antinuclear sentiment in Western Europe and some countries which are scheduled to take a share of the 572 American missiles - notably the Netherlands and Belgium - are reluctant to do so.

The first strategic arms limitation (SALT) agreement was some three years in the making. SALT II took about six and a half years. It was signed in 1979, but was not ratified by the United

Reagan in effect scrapped the treaty, saying that while it limited the number of missile launchers on both sides, it permitted the Soviets to build up an imposing nuclear firepower advantage.

The nuclear arms race, a perennial subject of deep public concern here, has more recently become an important issue in the United States.

#### Letter to the editor

**SAPTCO shelters** 

The SAPTCO promised six months ago that shelters will be constructed at every bus stop. Unfortunately, this has not materialized up till now. It is a pathetic site to see young children and female passengers waiting at bus stops in the scorching sun particularly during the month of Ramadan. This is only the beginning of the summer and as we go on it will become unbearable. It is a basic necessity to provide shelters to the commuters.

We appeal to the director general of SAPTCO to take immediate action so that the sufferings of pas-Thank you.

> Muhammad Zahi: Jeddah

# Mexico's PRI faces tough challenge in presidential elections

Mexico's Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), all-powerful for more than half a century, faces its toughest challenge on Sunday in presidential elections contested by seven candidates. While everyone expects the PRI's Miguel de la Madrid Hurtado to win handsomely, the performance of the six opposition leaders will add spice to what is

normally a meaningless electoral exercise. Six years ago the current president, Jose Lopez Portillo, was the sole candidate for the job of ruling this oil-rich country of 70 million people. But his administration, alarmed at election abstention rates of nearly 50 percent and stung by criticism that Mexican democracy was merely a sham for oneparty rule, decided to open up the country's moribund political system.

The powerful clandestine Communist Party was given electoral registration along with a handful of other parties reflecting the political spectrum from Trotskyism to church-based conservatism.

The PRI, a hroad-hased party representing peasants, unionized workers and the middle-classes, is now virtually indistinguishable from the state itself in the minds of most Mexicans. It has won every presidential election with ease hut even PRI officials admit that their party's suffocating dominance of the political scene has hred corruption and complacency in the government at all levels and cynicism and voter indiferrence among the populace. Sunday's unprecedented choice of candidates is

expected to halt the steady decline in turnout as the

By Granville Watts

troversial choice in selecting the Sikh former home

minister. Zail Singh, to become the next president

presidential election on July 12 because Mrs. Gan-

dhi's ruling Congress (I) Party has a majority in the

electoral college of legislators which will elect the

Although the presidency is largely a ceremonial

post, it can become crucial in times of political crisis

such as that which occurred before Mrs. Gandhi was

Following the resignation of the Janata govern-

ment, the incumbent president. Sanjiva Reddy, cal-

led on opposition leader Charan Singh to form a

It is for this reason that the opposition has criti-cized Mrs. Gandhi's selection of Singh, one of her

most ardent and loyal supporters, instead of a con-

sensus candidate acceptable to the whole country.

Express newspaper said: "Clearly, Mr. Zail Singh's

main qualification would appear to be his total and

Commenting on Singh's nomination, the Indian

sumple loyalty to the prime minister." The paper

their ranks and defeat them.

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi has made a con-

NEW DELHI -

Madero will make most inroads among Mexican conservatives, worried by soaring inflation, a weak peso and lack of financial confidence. Madero's party was long the only true opposition to the PRI and it has claimed to bave lost many congressional elections through fraud.

Other parties, some of which never put forward presidential eandidates, made up what critics called the "stooge" opposition during the decades previous to the electoral reform.

Summing up his view of the PRI, Madero said: "The government has the power to make the people obey... but through corruption, ineptitude and lies. it has lost their confidence."

The leftist challenge is led by the United Socialist Party (PSUM), a Communist-dominated grouping formed only last year in a bid to unify the fragmented Socialist opposition. It has concentrated on highlighting social injustice in this huge developing nation where, despite its oil wealth, 40 percent of the workforce is under or unemployed and 20 million people are undernourished, according to official studies.

The PRI has always seen itself as the standardbearer of the ideals of the violent 1910 revolution which ended a dictatorship favoring the landowning classes.

But PSUM candidate Arnoldo, Martinez Verdugo sees things differently. All our problems illustrate the need for a new revolution in this coun-

maintained that the president's loyalty should be to

the constitution and the law of the country and not

Other newspapers greeted Singh's selection on

the grounds that he would be the first Sikh - one of

India's minority communities — to be president in

the 35 years since independence. Born in a mud hut,

Zail Singh has had a long and hard political career,

heing imprisoned by the British in pre-

state where most Sikhs live and where the bearded,

turbanned farmers have produced India's best

A martial, religious minority, the Sikhs sport

unshorn hair beneath their turbans, do not smoke,

and carry knives or short swords as decreed by their

In recent months there has been savage infighting

between extremist Sikh groups and between Hin-

dus and Sikhs over campaigns for a separate Sikh

homeland in northern India. Some observers say

Mrs. Gandhi may have selected a Sikh for India's

highest office in a move to help keep Sikh extrem-

Singh told reporters he was bappy and humble at

being nominated by Mrs. Gandhi's party but India's

main newsmagazine, India Today, wondered how

religion, which has its roots in Hinduism.

Later he was chief minister in northern Punjah

to any individual.

independence days.

agrieultural results.

urban workers and intellectuals, is likely to be hampered by its lack of a rural base, according to political analysts. Most analysts believe the PRI, hacked by massive

resources and a compliant media, will capture well over 60 percent of Sunday's vote, followed by the PAN with the PSUM in third place. About 32 million Mexicans are eligible to vote. -Rosario Ibarra de Piedra is the only other opposi-

tion figure to have attracted much attention - the first woman to lead a political party in this maledominated Latin country. The candidate of the Trotskvist Workers' Revolutionary Party (PRT), she has impressed political observers and the general public by the passion of her oratory and her

But nobody doubts that Miguel de la Madrid, a 47-year-old lawyer and financial expert, will formally assume office in December and his campaign speeches have been examined thoroughly for hints of Mexico's course over the next six years. De la Madrid has stressed a need for greater-control over Mexico's heavy foreign borrowing and financial analysts believe he will switch the national goals from high growth to controlling inflation and cutting budget deficits.
"We will not let our access to external credits be

converted into a resource for exceeding hudgets," he said during his gruelling campaign from the steamy jungles of the far south to the desert provinces bordering the United States.

De la Madrid is a credit specialist and former

#### Gandhi's nominee for president sparks row

the magazine said.

he would shape up in the splendor of the Rash-trapati Bhavan official residence. Zail Singh is at his best in an earthy environment, tossing political banter around with his cronies. Exchanging diplomatic niceties with visiting heads of state and making show-the-flag forays

into foreign climes is definitely not his cup of tea."

The magazine said Singh's "earthy exuberance and often bumbling bonhomie" had often embarrassed colleagues. It gave as an example his adulatory speech about Hitler on one occasion in parlia-

At Rashtrapati Bhavan, Singh will preside over glittering functions in the Duzzar Hall in a huilding which has two-and-a-half kms of corridors, 340 rooms, 37 salons, two cinemas, a golf course and 400 acres (162 hectares) of gardens. "It's a long way from Zail's mud hut," one

observer said.

The main opposition nominee for president was to have been Hirendra Nath Mukherjee, a Communist intellectual and veteran parliamentarian. But the opposition has now switched to a common candidate in Hans Raj Khanna, a 70-year-old former supreme court judge who, in a judgment, opposed tough detention measures introduced during Mrs. Gandhi's 1975 emergency rule. (R)

budget and planning minister with little political experience. His nine-month campaign concentrated on polishing his image as a rather bland technocrat with a gloss of populist fervor.

Like his predecessors, De la Madrid has vowed to stamp out corruption - described as the "cancer" of Mexico my outgoing President Lopez Portillo. Known for his relatively austere lifestyle. De la Madrid has called for a government-led campaign of "moral renovation" to end the graft which touches every facet of Mexican life. He has said be will follow his predecessor's liberal

line in foreign policy, opposing intervention in the domestic affairs of such turbulent countries as El Salvador and Guatemala.

Lopez Portillo frequently criticized the United States for its role in Central America and the same is expected of De la Madrid who bolds a masters degree from Harvard.

Diplomats said the overall close relations bet-

ween the two neighbors, dictated mainly by Mexican economic dependence on the U.S., would be reinforced under the rule of De la Madrid, the first Mexican president fluent in English. (R)

Today is Saturday, July 3rd, the 184th day of 1982, There are 181 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date: 1527 - French army invades Milanese territory

in Italy and seeks to rescue Pope.

1665 — Dutch fleet is defeated by English off. Lowstoft, England. 1944 - Soviet forces take Minsk in World War

II, capturing 100,000 Germans.

1950 — U.S. and North Korean troops clash for first time in Korean war.

1951 — India complains to U.N. Security Council

agairst Pakistan for violating ceasefire agreement

1962 — Algeria becomes independent after 132 years of French rule. 1969 — U.N. Security Council votes unanim-

ously to censure Israel for measures in Arab section of Jerusalem to alter status of the area. 1970 — British charter airliner crasbes on

approach to Barcelona, Spain, killing all 112 peopie ahoard. 1971 - Indonesians vote in their country's first

national election in 16 years. 1978 - China ends aid to Vietnam.

1980 - Egyptian and Israeli officials at meeting in Washington reach agreement to reopen talks, suspended for two months by Egypt's President Anwar Sadat, on Palestinian autonomy.

Thought for today:

The folly of one man is the fortune of another-Francis Bacon, English writer-philosopher.

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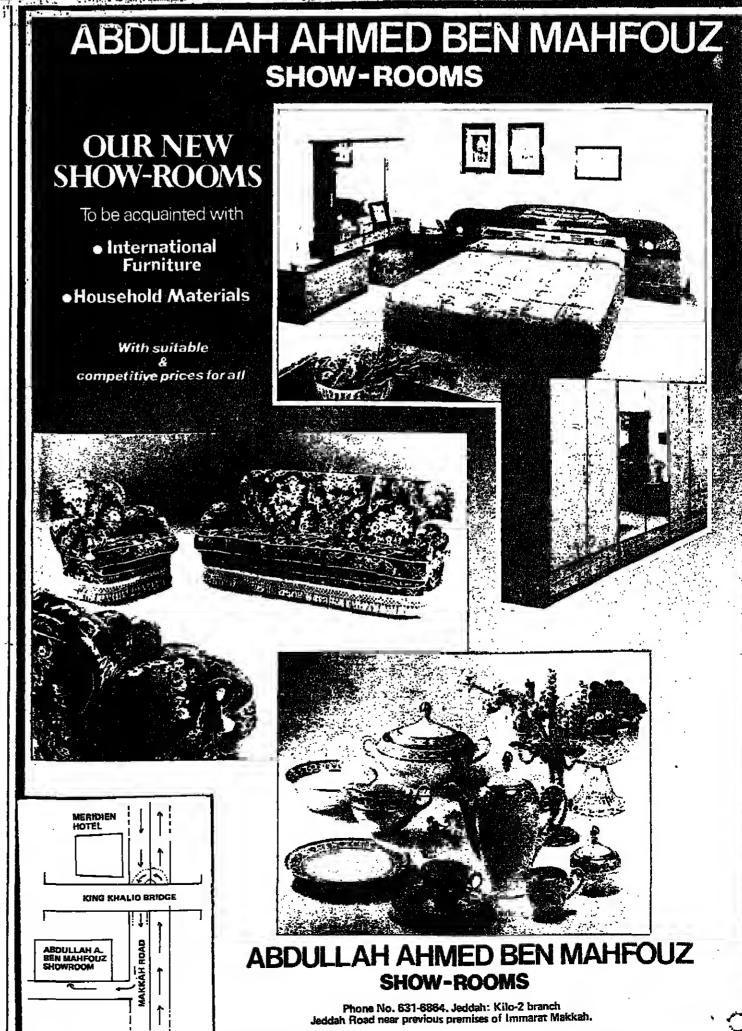
and pray that God Almighty will guide and strengthen them for the prosperity of this country and the good of the Arab and Islamic World.

KOREAN AIR LINES









# Infant mortality rising in Third World

By Emma Ruth Zafra

MANILA (Depthnews) — The continuing global economic recession will mean that two to three million more children, a large number of whom will be Asians and Africans, will die in the 1980s than originally estimated.

According to UNICEF Director James. Grant, only 17 million children were originally estimated to die annually in the next ten years as a result of hunger and disease. Computed every three days, this would equal the number of deaths from the Hitoshima bombing of World War II.

The hardest hit regions will be Africa and Asia which are expected to account for 75 percent of these deaths. This is especially true for Indonesia, Bangladesh, India and Pakistan which today rank as among the top countries in the world with the highest infants

deaths.
Grant told Depthnews that some \$10 billion are needed annually in order to save some of these children. Even with just less than \$100 spent on each of these children and their mothers will give them improved diets, elementary education, basic health care, safer sanitation and more water.

Prospects for raising such an amount, however, are bleak, especially with the slowdown in the world economy development.

In 1965, when the United Nations first called upon donor countries to increase the level of their aid to 0.7 percent of their total pro-

TREATING

PKU

UNTIL 20TH SEPTEMBER, 1982

duction, the actual level stood at 0.49 percent. Today, the average level stands at 0.37

percent of total production.

Although there has been a steady improvement in the state of the world's children in the last 35 years, the rate is slowing down. The infant mortality rate, which fell by a steady four or five points a year in the 1960s, has scarcely shifted in the past five

In fact, it is rising in some countries like Haiti and South Asia. Grant said that 1981 has been characterized as the "year of the silent emergency." A child died every two seconds, or 40,000 daily.

Some 100 million children went to sleep hungry at night; ten million children were quietly becoming disabled in mind or body: and 200 million 6-11-year-olds were quietly watching other children go to school. For 1982, the prospects are more grim. Of the 125 million that will be born. 17 million will be dead before they reach their fifth birthday.

Today, the developing world's infant mortality rate is still ten times higher than in the industrialized countries. Life expectancy of its population is 15 years less than that of the rich and a third of its school-age children are

not studying.

Although hirth rates have fallen throughout the world, still 40 percent of the world's people are under 15 years old and are about to enter the child-bearing age. It is at this time that the ratio of young to old — of providers to dependents — is at its highest.

STOP KILLING YOURSEL

In Germany or the Soviet Union, there are two persons working for every one who is too young or too old to work. But in Bangladesh, Mexico or Nigeria, the ratio is one to one.

Grant said that the world is at a crucial stage where it has to ensure that the future generations will be healthy and productive ones. "Governments must pay increased attention to children in order to minimize human suffering in the future," he said.

Aside from increasing the financial resources for children, he said that the use of each dollar must be maximized. This could be done, for example, through the use of more para-professionals to meet the basic health needs of the poor.

Past experience suggests that an army of para-professional development workers — backed by more specialized government services — is probably the only way for the 1980s.

"To train, equip and install a fully qualified medical doctor in every Third World community (even if such doctors were prepared to serve there, which the majority are not), is an impossibility for the foreseeable future," he said.

He stressed the need for people's participation in ensuring that the conditions of children and the world's poor will be alleviated.
"Indeed, without the organized participation of the poor, no community development project has more than the dimmest hope of lasting success."

In devising ways to extract more

By Peter J.

Steincrohn

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: A sister of a friend of mine has a youngster who has phenylketnouria (PKU). They have discovered it early in the child's life.

except to put him began to began to be a sister of a friend of mine has a youngster who except to be a sister of a friend of mine has a youngster who has phenylketnouria (PKU).

The little girl is no a special diet. This is supposed to prevent complications as she grows older.

Will you explain what causes this disease. How serious is it? How does the diet work? —  $Mrs.\ F.$ 

Dear Mrs. F.: Fortunately, it was diagnosed early, PKU is an inherited metabolic disorder, infants with this condition do not have the necessary enzyme found in the liver to metabolize an important amino acid called phenylalanine. Although this is found in most foods, it occurs in especially large amounts in high protein foods: eggs, milk and cheese.

If too much phenylalanine enters the blood stream, it may affect the brain, causing mental retardation. There may be behavior disturhances, physical abnormalities and interference with normal motor activity. Therefore, in treatment, these infants need to be put on diets low in phenylalanine. If kept on such diets, it will enable them to grow normally and have good intellectual development.

In infancy, it should be suspected if the child has such symptoms as irritability, convulsive seizures, nausea and vomiting. The special diet low in phenylalanine should be supplemented by fruits, vegetables and low-protein cereals. Vitamins and minerals are added.

MEDICALETTES (Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My father who is 68 was perfectly normal

except that his doctor found high blood pressure. It was not until he put him an dieretic medicines and anti-hypertensive drugs that he began to act peculiar.

He mumbles instead of speaking clearly. He has become very furgetful. He is irritable and not the same father he was nnly a few short months ago. The doctor says be may be having trouble in the arteries of his hrain. But, I have a suspicion that the trouble is too much medication. He is now nn too many different pills. Possible?—Mrs. U.

Dear Mrs. U.: Possible, Perhaps probable. One simple test is to cut down the dosage of the medication and eliminate as many pills as possible for a while. Within a few weeks, in many instances, I have found that similar patients recover their former "normality."

In *Pediatrics*, Dr. Peter P. Lamy writes, in treating the elderly, "Drug use must be approached with great care and a degree of sophistication on the part of both physician and patient, to insure that the treatment does not decrease the patient's mental, physical or nutritional status — and that the patient's quality of life is not unnecessatily diminished.

"Diuretics probably cause the largest number of side effects encountered among older adults, but antihypertensives antiparkinsonian drugs, psychotropics and digoxin pose the greatest risk to an elderly patient in terms of toxicity."

Review your father's medication with his doctor, Mrs. U. Perhaps, he will be one of the fortunate ones whose mental and physical conditions clear up after proper drug management.

(Tomorrow: Hope for psorlasis)

"development per dollar," science has made many hreakthroughs in increasing effectiveness and reducing the cost of technologies to fight poverty. But science is woefully deficient in applying its hreakthroughs to those most in need.

Nowhere has the gap between what science knows and what the people need been more apparent than in the five million children that die annually because of diarrhea. In the 1960s, the cure was through hospital-based rehydration treatment. Since the 1970s, however, a better way has been found hy Indian, Bangladeshi and American doctors. It is not only cheap, but is easier to administer at home.

But all these changes to achieve more "development per dollar" will require changes in government priorities and in political will. It will require sacrifices on the part of the rich so that the poor will have more equity in the world.

"The political will require to invest in the poor majority is perhaps the scarcest resource of all in the struggle for world development." Grant lamented.

# Eyewitness may have 2 memories

LONDON (LPS): — New psychological research has shown that people who witness an accident, crime or other event have two memories.

This claim, made by two scientists at the U.K. Medical Research Council's applied psychology unit in Cambridge, counters current thinking that the memory of an eyewitness can be distorted and actually changed by heing fed subsequent false information.

Experimental work in the United States has suggested eyewitnesses can unwittingly introduce distortion into their testimony as a result of initial questioning after the event, or reading a newspaper report of it. In this way the memory can be changed and no amount of questioning can get at the truth.

The two Cambridge researchers. Dr. Debra Bekerian and John Bowers, say that on the hasis of these findings some psychologists have concluded that the exposure to new information causes the originally witnessed details to be lost from the memory.

Dr. Bekerian adds: "If this theory is true, the prospects are bleak. This would mean that if eyewitnesses did incorporate false information into memory, they would never be able to give accurate testimonies.

"However, our research paints a different picture. We bave no evidence that suggests memories are lost once new information is given. Our work has shown that wimesses have two memories, one for the original event and another, later memory which incorporates some of the original together with any new information. The witnesses can believe the second memory is the true one."



BUSINESS SCHOOL: The Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commercial has made its mark as a great national school. Its campus near Versailles spreads over 110 hectares.

Open to new business trends

#### French school is century old

PARIS (RFI) — France's top college for the training of managing directors and leaders of industry, the Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales (HEC) is 100 years old. And, looking at the careers of some 20,000 "graduates" from the college who have made good in the world of husiness, hanking, commerce and industry during the century, we may well say that the school has accomplished its mission.

By the turn of the century, the college had made its mark as a great national school: its diploma was recognized by the state in 1890, and, in 1920, the entrance examination was replaced by a competitive exam. But it was in 1960 that the HEC made its great leap forward, as the husiness world hecame aware of the essential rules for managing any commercial undertaking. Since that date, the teaching of the college has been entirely organized and coordinated to focus on the husiness firm.

The students are trained in making their own decisions by a program of study which is above all practical and aimed at the operational aspect by the end of their first year, the students have to have obtained an operational or commercial experience lasting one to three months so that they can get used to production and selling "on the joh".

The HEC, founded in 1881 by the Chamber of Commerce in Paris, was transferred to Jouy en Josas, near Versailles, in 1964, and this move has helped to reinforce the spirit of comradeship and teamwork. The

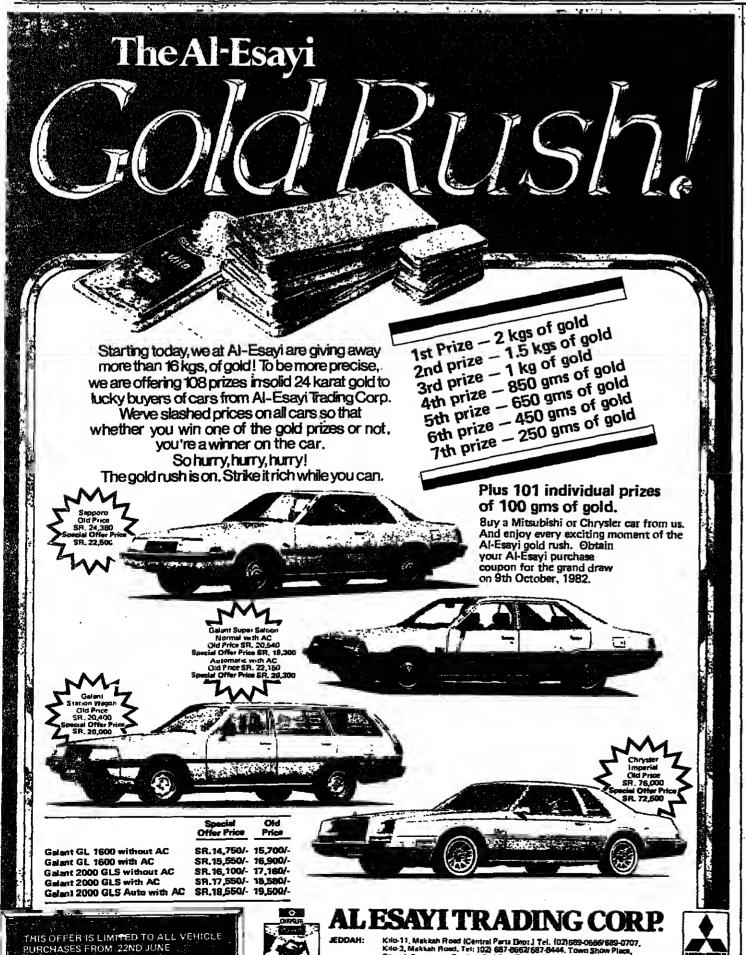
students' 900 rooms are the school huildings are situated on a wooded campus of 110 hectares. There are 50 study tooms, a library, an information room, a language laboratory and audiovisual equipment. The students also have the choice between 25 sports sections. Since 1973, girls as well as boys have been allowed to take the entrance exam and girls now total one-third of the college's pupils.

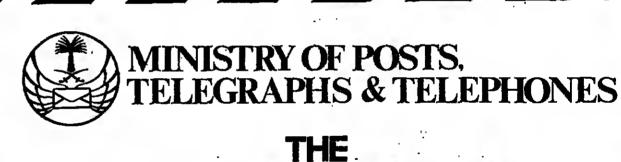
HEC is a college open to all modern trends, through the teaching of languages, the important place given to foreign affairs in the curriculum and through the training courses carried out. By the end of their second year, the students must have completed a course abroad of six to ten weeks. During their third year, they must choose a 12-week course ahroad, which could be an export study for an oil company in Nairohi or a study for the implantation of a French company in Spain.

Since 1973, with the setting up of the International Management Program, HEC holds exchange agreements with ten European universities or husiness colleges or those in Canada, the United States and Brazil. Each year, more than 30 students can spend their third year of studies in two different countries, while an equivalent number of foreign students spend their third year at the

One hundred years after its foundation, it seems that the college's vocation is still completely contained in its motto "Learn to

English and the and the second and t



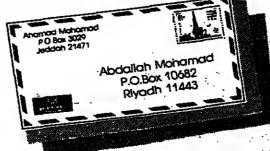


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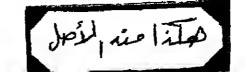
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#### To fight leftist guerrillas

# Guatemalanssigning for possible call-up

Guatemala's former soldiers under the age of 30 Friday started registering at military bases for possible call-up to fight leftist guerrillas.

The registration, to be completed in the

next five days, was part of Thursday's sweeping state of siege decree announced by Guatemala's new military president. Gen. Efrain Rios Montt. In a television broadcast he said he had ordered the siege — in effect martial law — to back security forces in their "final battle" to crush the guerrilla movement and restore peace in Guatemala.

An estimated 2 000 persons, mainly peasants, bave been killed this year in political violence between the guerrillas and government troops backed by extreme rightists. The state of siege, imposed for the first time since 1970, grants extraordinary powers to the president by suspending nearly all civil rights.

Under its provisions, the armed forces are empowered to arrest and hold suspects with-

#### Britain studying threat to Belize

LONDON, July 2 (R) - A new threat by Guatemala to press its claim to Belize is being studied by the British government which still has some 1,500 troops in the former colony. a Foreign Office spokesman said.

The spokesman said Thursday London noted with interest reports that Guatemala's new military oresident. Gen. Efrain Rios Montt, had declared he would not recognize Belize's independence. Gen. Rios Montt said in Guatemala City Wednesday that his country would resume freedom of action to find a way to satisfy its rights over Belize within the boundaries of international law.

British officials said the declaration did not appear to represent a shift in the Guatemalan position. Guatemala had continued to maintain its long-standing claim to Belize despite its independence from Britain last September, the officials said. They speculated that Gen. Rios Montt might have renewed the claim for internal political reasons on the eve of a new offensive against left-wing guer-

The Foreign Office spokesman said that in the event of an outside attack on Belize. Britain was committed to consulting Caribbean countries and Canada in what action to take. Britain had also undertaken to maintain its garrison in Bellze as a guarantee of its inde-

The British troops are backed by air force Harriers and Rapier missiles, both used during the British recapture of the Falkland islands. Britain and Guatemala reached an interim agreement in March last year that appeared to set the scene for Guatemalan recognition of Belizean independence.

But it ran aground over interpretation of Guatemala's use of two tiny Belizean atolls in the Caribbean. According to George Price, / the Belizean prime minister, final agreement was prevented because Guatemala wanted to establish military bases on the atolls.

#### **Demonstrators** back U.S. student

SAN DIEGO, July 2 (R) - About 150 demonstrators chanted outside a San Diego court when the first American to be accused of failing to register for military conscription since the Vietnam war appeared in court. Benjamin Sasway, a 21-year-old political science and philosophy student, pleaded not guilty Thursday to a charge of refusing to present himself for registration and was released on \$10.000 bail

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corpus. The military can also temporarily take over private bomes and vehicles.

For the first time in decades, government troops and police will be able legally to break into homes and offices at night, an official analyzing the siege decree said. In another decree issued, Gen. Rios Montt was empowered to handpick special court judges to sentence to death guerrillas found guilty of murder, sabotage, terrorism and treason.

Any insurgent sentenced to die will bave no right of appeal and will not be eligible for presidential pardon. Among laws canceled during the 30-day siege are citizens' rights to free expression and freedom of press, travel and redress and inviolability of private mail. Labor union activity is also banned.

The siege is the latest in a series of steps taken by Gen. Rios Montt to consolidate his rule after coming to power as head of threeman junta installed last March in a bloodless coup. On June 9, be dismissed his partners and named himself president. A week later he replaced the country's 324 elected mayors with his own appointees. On Tuesday, he ordered that all official communiques be issued by the president's public relations

According to army officials, anti-guerrilla sweeps will be conducted in different parts of the country, notably in the west and the north where the insurgency is most active.

According to a government decree, guerrilla action has recently been stepped up following the end of a 30-day amnesty offer to the guerrillas. These are grouped under the umbrella Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity Organization, an alliance of four main insurgent groups.

The proclamation of a nationwide state of siege came as a surprise here as it bad been hoped that martial law would only be introduced in areas most affected by the

#### Baiter alleges Elizabeth snub

GLENROTHES. Scotland, July 2 (AP)

- Britain's best known foe of the royal family. Scottish member of parliament Willie Hamilton, shook hands with Oueen Elizabeth II and then complained she bad

Hamilton, who once called the queen "a woman of limited intellect" and a "clockwork doll" and described ber family as the buman equivalent of the London zoo," told reporters 'Thursday: "Her handshake was very frigid. She did not even say hello. I am very angry about it."

Hamilton was one of about 40 persons who met the queen and Prince Philip at a tea party when the royal couple visited the headquarters of Fife Regional Council. It was the first time they had ever met.

Hamilton has represented the Central Fife constituency in the House of Commons for 32 years. His meeting with the queen came after he accepted an invitation to be presented to ber.

The queen smiled as she shook hands with him but quickly passed by. Other guests said Prince Philip chatted with Hamilton and his second wife Margaret. saying: "Congratulations. I believe you got married recently." The comple married four weeks ago.

Hamilton, saying he only went "to please my constituency and my wife." added: "I was the only elected parliamentary representative at the informal affair, which I thought would be exactly that to enable them to move around and talk to the 40 or so people there. But my wife and I were deliberately ignored. It was quite contrived and I think it is bloody indefens-

Hamilton said he had asked the queen's private secretary to "convey my anger to her because as the elected member of parliament for Central Fife I don't expect to be snnbbed by the head of sate."

PARIS, July 2 (AFP) - The mayor of Paris and key figure in France's opposition to the Socialist government, Jacques Chirac, called on Parisians to mobilize for a 'people's consultation" on a government project to

restructure the municipal council.

The Socialist-Communist government headed by President Francois Mitterrand put forward a draft bill due to take effect this antumn. The 20 districts of the capital are to become separate municipalities which will elect representatives to a city council. The council will in turn elect a mayor.

By allotting district representatives on the basis of population, this system in effect favors the Socialist-Communist majority. since the most populous districts of Paris tend to vote left. This would threaten the position of Chirac, who was elected the first mayor of Paris in 1977 and has risen to become the chief right-wing challenger to the policies of President Mitterrand.

At a press conference Thursday. Chirac lashed out at what be called an "attack against local liberties" and called all Parisians to "mobilize to save the unity of their city."
Last year Paris went to the right, but under the new arrangement the tell could score far bet-

Referring to the move proposed by Interior Minister Gaston Defferre. Chirac declared: "We do not negotiate with the

#### German store bombed DUESSELDORF, West Germany, July 2

(R) - A bomb exploded at offices belonging to the department store C and A in the center of Duesseldorf Thursday causing no injuries but serious damage, police said.

They said leaflets carrying the emblem of the "Red Army Faction" (RAF), an extreme left-wing urban guerrilla group, had been found at the scene of the explosion. The blast caused damage estimated at 500,000 marks (\$200,000).

The leaflets protested against "the genocide of the Palestinian people" and "American imperialism", they said, but it was not yet known whether the RAF had planted the bomb. Police said it was unclear whether the attack had been directed at C and A.

power that is in total disarray and is becoming radicalized as it feels the confidence of the people escaping it and failure approaching, it's a question of punishing the people of Paris because (in the eyes of the government) it might vote the wrong way".

putting up a serious fight against the government bill. Under the French constitution. national reference can be held only on very precise themes, which would not include such topics as the status of Paris and referenda cannot be beld on city level.

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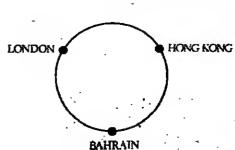


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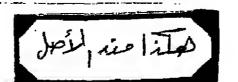
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#### Following general elections

# Battles raging in Papua New Guinea

MOUNT HAGEN, Papua New Guinea. July 2 (R) — Tribal battles involving thousands of warriors armed with spears, bows and arrows and axes, are raging in Papua New Guinea's mountains following general elections, police sources said Friday.

They said six separate battles had been confirmed in the Enga province northwest of here since Thursday. Two of them stemmed from disputes over animals and land, two of the traditional causes of tribal fighting. But the others were believed to have broken out because of rivalry between warrior clans whosupported different candidates in the election, they added.

NEW YORK. (R) -- Two suitcases turned up from Ecuador stinking of smelly socks but it was a ruse to throw drug-sniffing dogs off the scent of \$1.5 million worth of cocaine stuffed inside, customs officials said Thursday. The officials said 3.5 pounds (1.58 kg) of cocaine was found in the suitcases brought.

into Kennedy Airport by a 25-year-old man. PEKING, (AP) — Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang has accepted Maltese Prime Minister Dom Mintoff's invitation to visit Malta, a communique on Mintoff's visit to China said Thursday. Mintoff concluded his week-long visit Wednesday and flew to North Korea. The communique said Mintoff and Chinese leaders "strongly condemned the recent Israeli invasion of Lebanon, demanded that Israel stop its aggression and immediately

-

Papua New Guineans voted for three weeks last month in the country's second election since independence from Australia in 1975. No one party won a majority in the 109-seat parliament and politicians are still baggling over the formation of a coalition. Former Prime Minister Michael Somare, whose Pangu Party emerged as the largest grouping, is tipped to lead a new government.

Some violence occurred earlier in the week when supporters of unsuccessful candidates in the highlands and the south of the country attacked people, houses and government property. But the tribal fighting in Enga province was by far the worst violence reported

#### BRIEFS

and unconditionally withdraw its troops from

WASHINGTON. (AP) — The U.S. Senate Thursday confirmed the nomination of John Hughes, a Pulitzer prize-winning journalist, as associate director of the United States International Communications Agency. The Agency is: in charge of the Voice of America. Hughes, 52, won the Pulitzer for international reporting in 1976 for his coverage of a communist coup attempt and the downfall of President Sukarno in

BUDAPEST. (AFP) — Malaysian Foreign Minister Ghazali Shafie left here Thursday at the end of a three-day official visit to Hungary, the official MTI news agency reported. Shafie, who arrived here from

squads were already in Enga trying to stop the battles and two more would be flown in The squads, numbering about 30 men

each, are skilled in quelling tribal warfare. They are armed with tear gas, batons automatic rifles and shotguns.

The outbreak of fighting followed a lull of several months in battles between the fierce highland warriors, who were only discovered by white explorers 50 years ago. Police said that in the last major outbreak of fighting last year about 80 persons were killed in a series of battles over more than six montha.

Austria, discussed bilateral and international issues with Hungarian President Pal

Losonczi, the agency said.

MOSCOW, (R) — Soviet dissident writer
Yevgeny Kozlovsky, arrested last year on charges of anti-Soviet propaganda, has been released after confessing, Tass said Friday. The official news agency quoted a letter it said Kozlovsky had written to Moscow newspapers denouncing his own books as works of slander against the Soviet Union, motivated

by a craving for fame and notoriety.

MADRID. (AFP) — Chinese Foreign
Minister Huang Hua left here Thursday after
a four-day official visit to Spain. During his
stay he had talks with King Juan Carlos and
Prime Minister Leopoldo. Calvo Sotelo Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo. Spanish sources said the visit, which bad taken place in a "cordial" atmosphere, would strengthen the already "excellent" relations between the two countries.

#### Italian police protest arrest of colleagues

ROME, July 2 (R)- Thousands of Italian police boycotted ceremonies to mark national police day in protest against the arrest of five colleagues from an anti-terrorist squad who are charged with torture.

Scores of police in the capital, representing all ranks, shunned the official ceremony Thursday and went instead to the city church of San Vitale to celebrate a mass in memory of the victims of 10 years of urban guerrilla

They then drafted a letter of protest at police headquarters about the arrest of five members of the anti-terrorist squad which rescued U.S. Brig. Gen. James Dozier from the Red Brigades last January.

Padua magistrates ordered the arrests last Tuesday and charged the five men with the torture and illegal treatment of unnamed urban guerrilla suspects.

At Latina, south of Rome, 500 policemen boycotted the police day ceremony and at Rieti, to the northeast, a police federation statement complained at "the levity with which charges have been brought against police on the testimony of terrorists.

The magistrates' decision to prosecute members of the police squad known as the Central Operative Nucleus of Security, or leatherheads because of masks they wear in

action, has demoralized the police force. Justice officials in Padua could not say when the five arrested men, and two other officials charged in Rome, would stand trial.

#### Mugabe, Balsemao hold talks Rhodesia was seen mainly as a move toward a

Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemao conferred with Zimbabwe Prime Minister Robert Mugabe Thursday on a flying visit aimed at establishing a basis for economic cooperation between their countries. Officials from both sides said the talks in the Zimbabwe cabinet room appeared to have got off to a promising start.

Teams of ministers and officials were kept waiting for half an bour while the rightist visitor and his Socialist host chatted in private. Only a few minutes had been scheduled for that initial meeting, from which both men emerged smiling.

Few concrete results in the way of contracts and agreements were expected from the 48-bour stay. The first visit by a Portuguese

#### prime minister to the former British colony of Sanity difficult to

LOS ANGELES, July 2 (AP) - U.S. President Ronald Reagan, declaring that it's hard enough to prove that one's own friends are sane, suggested that prosecutors should not have to bear that burden of proof when confronted with an insanity defense.

Apparently referring to the acquittal hy reason of insanity of the man who shot him last year, John W. Hinckley Jr., Reagan said: "The thing that has also caused a lot of criticism is the fact that the ruling placed on the back of the prosecution the need to prove that someone was sane rather than the other way of proving that he was insane.

And you know, if you start thinking about even a lot of your friends, you would have to say, "gee, if I had to prove they were sane. I would have a hard joh,"

Reagan made the remark Thursday in response to a question at a session with

new friendship.

Zimbabwe already gets development assistance from well-established partners in the industrialized world and the Socialist bloc. But it has an almost insatiable appetite for skills to maintain its pride of place as the industrial heart of black Southern Africa.

Portugal was closely associated with Rhodesia through its neighboring colony in Mozambique and thus earned the enmity of many black nationalists now running independent Zimhahwe. But it is also recognized here that the Portuguese revolution hastened

the downfall of Rhodesia's white rulers. "We bave our policy here of national reconciliation and we are willing to let

bygones be bygones." said one government official.

#### prove -- Reagan

editors and broadcasters from western U.S. states. At first he said he wanted to "dissociate the question from the recent decision and the recent trial" of Hinckley.

That controversial decision led to calls for reform of the insanity defense, particularly the requirement in some jurisdictions including the District of Columbia, where Hinckley was tried — that the prosecution

prove the defendant's sanity.

Reagan said "a number of people in the legal profession and in the Justice Department are looking into what could be done to change this, perhaps from not guilty by reason of insanity, to guilty hut insane and then settle on a proper course following

Several U.S. states permit a "guilty but insane" verdict in which the question of insanity helps determine the sentence.

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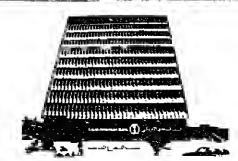
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#### To combat recession

# EEC states urged to cut budget deficits

the European Common Market warned the 10 member countries Thursday that runaway hudgets are hindering efforts to pull Europe out of its recession.

The European Commission, which runs the Common Market, passed a resolution urging the countries to cut oudget deficits and overall spending

"The possibility of using budget policies to

#### Soviet trade rises by 13%

MOSCOW. July 2 (R) -- Soviet foreign trade with the rest of the world rose by almost 13 percent in the first quarter of this year compared with the same period last year. according to figures issued by the ministry of

Total trade turnover for the January-March period was 28.5 billion rouhles, trade with Communist Comecon trading bloc accounting for almost half of this.

Trade with the West and Japan increased by 17 percent to 9.43 hillion rouhles compared with 8.04 hillion roubles. West Germany still being the Soviet Union's chief western tracing partner with trade of 1.64 hillion roubles.

Exports to West Germany more than douhled to 920 million roubles reflecting higher prices for Soviet gas and other raw materials. Trade with France fell 14 percent to 818 million roubles, but trade with the U.S. almost doubled due to resumed U.S. grain sales. The total was 1.0 hillion rouhles.

tioned," the commission said. "But the growth and dynamism of our economies are threatened by the imbalance of our public hudgets. Correction of these imbalances is a necessary step toward growth and employ-

The commission singled out Belgium. Denmark. Greece. Ireland and Italy as "more imbalanced than the others." because of an acceleration in public expenditure in the countries mentioned.

France, the Netherlands and Luxembourg were told to slow the growth of their hudget deficits. West Germany and Britain. where fiscal conservatives are in control, came out with highest honors for hudget-control efforts, hut were told not to drop their "prudence."

The commission said it was worried about the growth in public spending in all countries in relation to their gross national products. In 1960, public spending accounted for 32.1 percent of gross national product in the

10 countries, the resolution said. Now it's

49.8 percent of gross national product and

The commission asked for a set of guidelines the member countries would stick to when they prepare their hudgets.

The guidelines included set limits on deficits, avoiding of supplementary budgets, strict deadlines for hudget adoption and more eager searches for financing "at the lowest

The EEC states. meanwhile. have been laying the blame for the downturn in their economies to the high U.S. interest rates and

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#### World Bank eases rules to tap funds

WASHINGTON, July 2 (R) - The World Bank has approved a fundamental change in the way it borrows money and lends it to developing countries.

The bank intends to borrow money in the massive short-term market in the United States, opening up a huge pool of funds for the agency to use in its increasingly demanding role of coping with the worldwide economic malaise.

At the same time, the bank's executive board said it would help member countries hy adopting a system of variable rates in which the interest it charges on loans would change every six months during the duration of the

The move represents a major change in the World Bank system of only borrowing and lending at fixed rates. Under current market conditions, the hank has been handicapped because high, and often volatile, rates have dried up many long-term sources of funds, monetary spokesmen said.

#### IWC to extend wheat agreement

LONDON, July 2 (R) — Representatives of major wheat exporting and importing countries have decided to extend the International Wheat Agreement

cern about slumping prices.
The International Wheat Council (IWC), which administers the 11-year-old agreement, opted for an extension in the absence of any progress toward the negotiation is of a new, tougher accord, delegates said.

The present agreement contains no provisions for stabilizing prices. The role of the London-based IWC is largely limited to providing a forum for discussing market trends and the publication of statistics.

. The IWC will meet again in November to decide how long the present extension will

#### Japan's reserves decline by \$1b

TOKYO, July 2 (R) - Japan's external reserves fell for the seventh consecutive month in June by \$1.06 billion to 25.49 billion at the month's end, against 26.54 billion at end-May, the finance ministry said.

The June total was also below \$27,84 billion a year earlier, and compared to a record \$33.1 i billion at end-January.

Finance ministry officials said the fall in June reserves, the seventh since last December, was due mainly to beavy intervention by the Bank of Japan in the exchange

market to support the yen,
They declined to elaborate, but banking sources estimated central bank dollar sales amounted to at least \$1.5 billion, more than offsetting income from overseas investments, mostly in treasury bills.

#### Facing mounting debts Belgrade to overhaul economy

lavia's Communist rulers have ended a four-day public debate on policy marked by blunt speaking and a warning to the country that drastic measures are necessary to change the gloomy economic picture.

The party's 12th congress, convened to chart the national path over the next four years, was the first to be held without the charismatic figure of Marshal Tito who died

With a giant likeness in red and black of the late president gazing down on them in the conference hall the 2,000 delegates reaffirmed the basic guidelines in foreign and domestic affairs that he laid down in his 40 years of undisputed rule.

But this congress, held every four years, was unusually frank in criticism of what many delegates referred to as political and economic mistakes, many of them with roots in the Tito era.

These have proved costly, resulting in massive foreign debts of over \$19 billion, soaring inflation touching 40 percent over the last two years, falling productivity and overbeated domestic investment and expenditure.

While officials stressed Yugoslavia's determination to continue repaying foreign debts on time, delegates agreed that radical steps must be taken to overhaul the creaking economy.

exhortations for a boost in production levels and in exports, particularly to the West, and for an axing of non-productive domestic investments. At the same time it was made clear that individual enterprises, which in Yugoslavia's unique system are in theory run by the workers themselves, must learn to stand on their own feet in the free mar-

No longer should they be able to rely on the national or local republic governments to shield them from the consequences of mefficiency and unrealistic pricing policies.

A detailed plan for economic stabilization is promised in the autumn and it was plain this will provide shock therapy. One delegate called for a special congress to be convened next year if the measures are not

It remains to be seen whether the govermment of Milka Planinc, who took over last month as the first woman prime minister of a Communist state, will be able to push through the reforms that are necessary.

Her economic planners must consider the effect at home of high interest rates and inflation in the West and she will need the political support of the local governments in Yugoslavia's six constituent republics and two autonomous provinces.

#### ITT probes violating U.S. boycott

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP) — International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation says it has turned over to the U.S. Treasury Department allegations than an ITT division violated the U.S. boycott on trade with Iran

during the hostage crisis.

ITT has said it is investigating the allegations, which it said were made by a former employee who demanded more than \$2 million to destroy documents be claimed would show possible violations of the boycott.

ITT said it rejected the demand. While it had not determined the truth of the charges, an unidentified executive of the division, ITT Blackburn Company, had been suspended,

The Blackburn division makes equipment for electric ntilities. ITT said the allegations "concern shipment of split-bolt and other hardware used by electric utilities."

ITT spokesman Bryce Miller said that on May 26, representatives of ITT met with

former employee Bengt Beckmann at Beckmann's request. Beckmann had left ITT about three years ago but remained as a consultant and foreign business agent for ITT Blackburn, which is based in St. Louis.

"At that meeting. Beckmann demanded over \$2 million from ITT in order for him to destroy certain documents he claimed to have in his possession regarding possible violations of the Iranian boycott regulations that would be embarrassing to ITT." Miller said.

Miller said be did not know where Beckmann could be reached. The Wall Street Jour nal reported Thursday that Beckmann lives in Kenya and could not be reached for com-

Financial and trade sanctions against Iran, cutting off most U.S. commercial ties with that nation, were issued by former President Jimmy Carter after Americans were seized at the U.S. Embassy in Tehran on Nov. 4, 1979. The sanctions were lifted in January 1981. after the release of the hostages.

#### Bonn budget deal comes under fire

BONN, July 2 (R) — Industry and Trade unions criticized the compromise 1983 budget agreed by the West German government after weeks of bargaining between the

coalition partners. Finance Minister Manfred Lahnstein told newsmen the cahinet set a federal net bor-rowing target of 28.5 billion marks for 1983

after 34 billion this year. But the Federation of German Industry (BDI) said in a statement the budget is based on an unrealistically high forecast of three percent real economic growth next year.

The federation said the hudget is likely to add to industry's costs, although firms are at the same time being expected to step m efforts to help lift the economy out fof stagns

The German Trade Union Federation (DGB) said in a statement the budget pack. age is socially unjust with the planned cuts in the social security system hitting the unemployed, pensioners and the sick. It said the budget will not help to reduce unemploy. ment. The number of jobless reached 144 million last month, the highest May total in

#### U.S. acts to plug income-tax loophole

WASHINGTON, July 2 (R) - The U.S. government formally announced it will terminate its income-tax treaty with the British Virgin Islands as part of a policy to crack: down on investors who take advantage of such pacts to avoid U.S. taxes

Termination of the agreement Jan 13 1983, will mainly affect investors from Enrope, the Middle East and South Africa who have set up companies in the British. territory and then used these firms to make investments in the United States.

By investing through the Virgin Island companies, residents of countries that are not parties to tax treaties with the United States can reduce their income tax liability on U.S. earnings by as much as 50 percent, a Treasury Department official said.

The Treasury Department is reviewing 15. to 20 other U.S. tax treaties as part of a study initiated in 1979.

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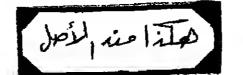




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To raise \$98b

# Senate panel OKs tax package

WASHINGTON, July 2 (R)—The Senate rinance Committee approved early Friday a package of taxes to raise \$98 billion to stem expected federal budget deficits.

After a non-stop, 17-hour session, the Republican-controlled committee approved the package by 11 votes to nine. All nine Democrats opposed the bill.

The full Senate plans to consider the bill in several weeks. The House of Representatives also must approve it.

In all, the series of tax measures would raise about \$21 billion in 1983, and \$98 bil-

lion through 1985. Higher taxes were ordered by the 1983 budget recently approved by Congress to cut down massive anticipated federal deficits, including a \$182 billion shortfall next year

The tax plan would impose a new 10 percent witholding tax on investment interest and dividends. During the Thursdaynight, the committee had defeated this controversial

Foreign Exchange Rates				
Quoted at 2:00 p.:				
Bahraini Dinar	9.12	9.13		
Bangladeski Taka	9.12	15.60		
Belgian Franc (1,000)		72.75		
Canadian Dollar		266.00		
Deutche Mark (100)	139.40	139.35		
Dutch Guilder (100)	126.45	126.43		
Egyptien Pound	3.45	3.53		
Emirates Dirham (100)		93.72		
French Franc (100)	50.45	50.40		
Greek Drachma (1,000)	50.00	49.50		
Indian Rupee (100)		36.23		
Iranian Riyal (100)				
haqi Dinar				
Italian Lira (10,000)	25.15	24.95		
Japanese Yen (1,000)		. 13.45		
Jordanian Dinar	9.80	9.685		
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.99	11.965		
Lebanese Lira (100)	68.00	67.05		
Mozoccan Oitham (100)	54.50	55.30		
Pakistani Rupee (100)		28.28		
Philippines Peso (100)		41.10		
Pound Sterling	5.98	5.96		
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.60	94.55		
Singapore Dollar (100)		158.70		
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		31.06		
Swies Franc (100)	163.30	163.25		
Syrian Lira (100) U.S. Dollar	59.15	59.95		
Yemeni Riyal (100)	3.45 75.35 ·	3.442 75.20		
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provision opposed by banks and financial markets by a 12-7 vote.

But later, it revived it on an 11-9 vote after a deal was struck to exempt small financial institutions from the plan to withold taxes on their investors.

One major new tax break was included to lower from 12 months to six months the time period when an investor of securities or other property can qualify for low-rate capital gains tax treatment.

Also added to the measures was a treasury proposal to raise from \$70 billion to \$110 billion the amount of U.S. bonds that can be issued without regard to a statutory 4.25 per--

# Other taxes would double the eight percent

cigarette tax, restrict profitable businesses from eliminating their taxes by buying tax deductions from unprofitable companies, curb tax free pension contributions by wealthy doctors and lawyers and limit medical deductions to only those exceeding 10 percent of a person's income.

The plan also would raise telephone service taxes and impose a 15 percent minimum tax on tax-free income of people who otherwise would avoid federal taxes. Major U.S. oil companies drilling overseas would lose some about \$1 billion in tax benefits under the

#### Fed Funds rate seen to rise

LONDON, July 2 (R) — Yields on long term U.S. government bonds will rise over the next six months back to the peaks seen last year, while the Federal Funds rate may rise to 17 percent, Salomon Bros economist Henry

Kaufman was quoted as saying.

"Long-term interest rates will go higher, and will go gack to the highs of September and October of last year," he told Investors Chronicle magazine. "As a benchmark longterm government securities reached 1544 percent. Today they are about 141/s percent." Short-term rates will also rise irregularly, though perhaps not to the highs seen last year, when Fed funds traded over 20 percent. he said. Kaufman said rates will rise because of a pick up in the economy, rising inflation and continuing growth in the U.S. fiscal deficit. But he said the U.S. economy will be

#### German output stays unchanged

BONN, July 2 (R) — West Germany's seasonally adjusted industrial production index, base 1976, was provisionally unchanged in May after a revised 0.9 percent fall in April, the economics ministry said.

The ministry previously announced production was provisionally unchanged in

April.

The industrial production index stood at a provisional 108 in May after an April figure revised to 108 from 109 and a March index of 109, the ministry said. The provisional May index was unchanged from the May 1981 level of 108.

relatively sluggish next year. Corporations will make major reductions in capital outlays in 1983, he added.

Asked if interest rates would fall if the economy sputtered at the beginning of next year, Kaufman said, chances are a year from now under that kind of scenario, interest rates will be no higher than they are today. and perhaps lower."

He disagreed with the view of monetarists m the administration that rates are volatile because the Fed is technically incompetent. even though it has the right objectives."

"It seems to me if you try to control the growth of money along a stable path, it is going to produce over the shorter term much greater volatility in money rates than we have ever seen today." he said.

He said he advocated the adoption of capi-tal requirements on major financial institutions, being varied depending on monetary needs and the phase of the economy cycle.

#### Bonn banks to finance gas pipeline

FRANKFURT, July 2 (R) — A West German bank consortium has initialled an agreement with the Soviet Union to provide credits of up to five hillion marks to finance the planned Siberian gas pipeline, a spokes-man for Deutsche Bank AG said.

The agreement, drawn np a year ago, was initialled in Moscow on Tuesday by a representative of iDeutsche Bank, the leader of the consortium. It is due to be signed formally in the middle of this month in Leningrad, Deutsche said.

Banking sources said there has been no progress on the Soviet Union's request for a 300 million mark credit to finance down payments on the equipment for the pipeline it has ordered from West German firms.

#### Norway assures aid to Africa

OSLO, Norway, July 2 (AP) — The Norwegian Development Agency (Norad) has promised more financial aid to important projects in Africa and Asia.

The agency said Tanzania has been promised 22.7 million kroner to follow up a water supply project in the Rukwa and Kigoma regions, 19.3 million kroner for projecting hydro-electric plants along the Rufiji water-course and 2.3 million kroner for a rural training and education center in the Ngara.

in Asia, Norad promised assistance to the fullowing projects: India, 9 million kroner to the Indian social ministry for more professional education of women to help them get

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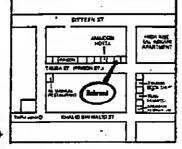
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#### Gold soars

#### Dollar rates shed gains

LONDON, July 2 (AP) — The U.S. dollar edged lower in Europe in thin trading Friday. while the value of gold hullion rose.

Currency dealers described the market as "nervous" and "unpredictable," with no clear trends apparent.

In Tokyo, where trading ends just as Europe's business day begins, the dollar lost its gains of the previous day to finish the week at 255.25 yen, down 1.70 yen from Thursday and 1.60 yen lower than last Friday. The dollar opened at 255.00 yen, reflecting

an overnight decline in overseas markets. market sources said, and moved narrowly in quiet trading between 254.90 yen and 255.75 yen compared with Thursday's 256.70 yen and 257.80 ven.

The British pound was little changed at \$1.7357 from 1.743 late Thursday.

Other mid-morning dollar rates compared with Thursday's late rate included: 2.4615 West German marks, down from 2.4660, 2.0958 Swiss francs, down from 2.0992, 6.8325 French francs, down from 6.8425. 2.7205 Dntch guilders, down from 2.7255. 1,384.05 Italian lire, down from 1.384.85, 1.2870 Canadian dollars, up from 1.2850. London's five major hullion dealers fixed a recommended morning gold price of \$313 a troy ounce, up \$3.25. In Zurich, the precious metal traded in a median indicative range of \$314, a gain of \$3.0.

Earlier in Hong Kong gold closed at \$315.21, up 18 cents from Wednesday. Hong Kong hullion markets were closed Thursday for a public holiday.

#### U.K. bid to avert railway strike

LONDON, July 2 (AP) — Prime Minister Margare: Thatcher urged train drivers Friday to "consider travelers and those on holiday" and call off a threatened strike that would halt rail service throughout Britain for the

second time in five days.

Mrs. Thatcher made her appeal in the House of Commons as both sides in the dispute held separate talks with the arhitration and conciliation advisory panel in an effort to avert an indefinite strike on the 11,500-mile (18,400-km) British Rail network at mid-

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# Red Sox fail to hold fast-charging Tigers

son's two-run, hases-loaded double in the bottom of the ninth inning gave the Detroit Tigers a 5-4 victory over the Boston Red Sox Thursday night.

Despite the loss, Boston remained two games ahead of second-placed Milwaukee in the American League east. The Brewers were beaten 5-3 by the New York Yankees.

The Red Sox took e 4-3 lead in the seventh inning on Rick Miller's single, but Lou Whitaker led off the bottom of the ninth with a double off Bob Stanley, who then walked Richie Hebner. Whitaker was forced at third but Jerry Turner singled. Mark Clear then replaced Stanley and Gibson sent his gamewinning hit down the right field line for his second and third RBI of the game.

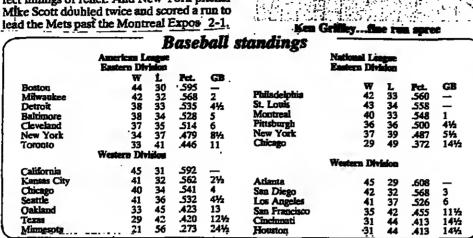
In New York, Ken Griffey's three hits. including a run-scoring triple in a five-run first inning, and Mike Morgan's seven-hitter carried the Yankees past Milwaukee. Ed Simmons comered for the Brewers.

In the AL west. California's lead over idle Kansas City was shaved to 2 1/2 games as Texas heat the Angels 7-2. Rookie Dave Hostetler had four hits, Billy Sample ran his hitting streak to 13 games and Frank Tanana pitched a six-hitter for the Rangers.

In Baltimore. Von Hayes hit a three-run homer in the first inning as the Cleveland consecutive victory.

Gary Ward's home run and RBI triple led Minnesota to a 9-2 victory over the Chicago White Sox, the first time the Twins have won three in-a-row since their second, third and fourth games of the season.

In the National League, Tony Pena's three hits, including a triple, and two runs batted in, propelled Pittsburgh past the Chicago Cubs 5-2. Winner Enrique Romo pitched four perfect innings of relief. And New York pitcher Mike Scott doubled twice and scored a run to



U.S. briefs

## Hank Aaron to play in Old-Timers Classic

By Susan Saporito Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, July 2 — Basehalf's ail-time home run king, Hank Aaron, heads the list of 17 outfielders scheduled to play in the July 19 Old-Timers Classic.

The five-mning game at Robert F. Kennedy Stadium in Washington, D.C., will feature 50 of haseball's living legends. Aaron, who is first in career homeruns with 755, will be joined on the National League team by Willie Mays, Stan Musial, Richie Ashburn, Monte Irvin, Ralph Kiner, Andy Pafko, Hank Sauer and Bobby Thompson.

The American League squad will be led by single-season home-run champion Roger

Meanwhile, Houston Astros pitcher Joe

Sambito will undergo surgery on bis left elbow and be lost to the team for the rest of the season, a team spokesman recently said. The surgery will take place next week in Los

Sambito, 30, will bave the surgery to remove a calcium deposit that has caused him to miss the past two months of the season.

Taking advantage of their first round draft pick, the Houston Rockets recently chose Terry Teagle in the NBA college draft. Teagle, the six-foot-five (180 centimeters) 186-pounder (84 kilograms) from Baylor University, leads the Southwest Conference list of all time leading scorers with 2,189 points. He averaged 19.9 points during bis four-year career and 22.2 points as a senior.

Rockets coach Del Harris expressed bis enthusiasm over the addition of Teagle to the

club. "Teagle fits in perfectly with the philosophy that we are trying to reaffirm next season with a more active ballclub. We want to put more emphasis on running and pas-

In tennis news, it was recently reported that Bjorn Borg and Jimmy Connors will meet in a \$100,000 (SR340,000) challenge tennis match July 31 at Richmond. No other details are available.

Joe Greene, the former Pittsburgh Steelers' defensive back, recently turned down the head football coaching position offered to him by the North Texas State University. Greene, a graduate from North Texas State, resides in Ducanville, a suburb at Dallas, after retiring from the Steelers.

OAK BROOK, Illinois, July 2 (AP) -Bob Gilder shot an 8-under-par 64 Thursday in the first-round of the \$350,000 Western Open Golf, extending one of pro golf's all-time hot streaks and establishing a two-

Gilder set a Butler National Course record with his 64 and the winner of four tournaments in seven PGA tour seasons now is 27 strokes below par his last five rounds. He won at Westchester with a 19-mder-par 261 last week, the lowest tournament total in the last

Gilder, erasing the Butler 18-hole record of 65 shared by David Graham and John Lister, needed his record performance for a two-stroke lead over PG A champions Larry Nelson and non-winner Jim Booros. Tied for fourth place at 67 were Ed Dougherty and Jim Thorpe-Bruce Lietzke.

#### Braxton to fight Matthew Saad

PHILADELPHIA, July 2 (Agencies) — Dwight Braxton will defend his World Boxing Council light heavyweight title against former champion Matthew Saad Muhammad here on Angust 7, the promoters announced. Braxton won the crown by stopping Saad Muhammad in the 10th round in Atlantic

City, New Jersey on December 19. Meanwhile, middleweight boxing champion Marvin Hagler apparently will defend his crown against Fulgencio Obelmejias on Oct.

2. The Boston Herald American reported Friday that the date appeared to be firm. The two boxers were scheduled to fight this month, but Hagler injured bis ribs while spar-

ring in training for the bout. The newspaper said that by Oct. 3, Hagler is scheduled to sign to fight the World Boxing Commission's leading contender. Tony Sibson of Great Britain is that man right now, but British promoter Mickey Duff bas until July 12 to deliver a down payment for Sibson to fight Mustafa Hamsbo of Syria in England on Sept. 12.

In Seoul, Ahmad Abdul-Wahah of Kuwait retired after one minute 20 seconds of the first round in his light heavyweight semifinal against Arnot Inkarknet of Thailand at the 10th Asian Amateur Boxing Championships.

In the Hague, European light-heavyweight champion Rudi Koopmans has asked for a court injuction against the European Boxing Union (EZU) to block any disciplinary measures following his title fight against Italian Cristiano Cavina last month, Koomans' lawyer said Thursday.

George Burns, Kermit Zarley and Bob Shearer matched 68s, while 1981 PGA player of the year Bill Rogers, Tom Weis-kopf, Tom Jenkins, Canadian Dave Barr, Curtis Strange and Jack Renner had 69s.

Defending champion Ed Fiori equaled par of 72 under ideal playing conditions over the 7,097-yard Suburban Chicago layout. "I sure didn't expect this," Gilder said, "I can't explain it. It's just happening. I feel good over the ball. I'm no, hervous."

Still, he is far short of Johnny Miller's all-

time mark of 49 under par in consecutive victories at Tucson and Phoenix in 1975. Gilder, playing with a chest cold, had one eagle and 10 birdies, six of them coming in threebunch streaks on the front side. He took only 23 strokes, thanks to 13 one-put greens, on these swifts, well-manicured greens. He played a par-less front nine with seven

birdies and two bogeys. And he double is bogeyed No. 18. "You don't expect to shoot a 64 on a course like this with a double bogev and two bogeys," said Gilder, bidding to join Craig Stadler as the only three-time winner

this year.

Nelson, playing with Gilder and Strange, may have said it best. "Curtis and I felt like we shot 80 playing with Bob today. Now I know why he played so well last week." Nelson had a hot putter of his own, following a lesson from Morris Hatalsky. He had 10 consequence of them from 55 feet to sale one-putters, one of them from 55 feet to sal. vage par on the second hole.

Booros, who has had to qualify twice for the tour because of skimpy winnings, used the formula of Nelson to earn a share of second Booros, 31, enjoying his best year with earnings of more than \$43,000, turned four birdies into a back side of 32, four-under-par

Coni's defense of Henley's rules was link

consolation for the young Americans, seven of whom are in England for the first time, "I can't believe the officials do not think it is worth having the first 100 meters' rule espe.

cially when so many crews borrow boats at

Henley." Joseph Falco, the Simsbury coach.

"We felt we had a good chance of winning but that all ended because of a lousy bit of

wood." The equipment broke as strokesman

Ernest Tarca committed everything to a blis

#### Simsbury oarsmen crash out such an accident in the last 100 meters, when

HENLEY, England, July 2 (AFP) - The American teenagers of Simsbury High School, Connecticut, were the unluckiest crew on the opening day of the annual Henley Royal Regatta Thursday.

They spent \$900 an oarsman on a 3,000 mile trip only to see their hopes in the Princess Elizabeth Cup dashed by disaster. They had put in only fifteen strokes against Eton College "B" team when a wafer-thin plank bolding the strokesman's shoes broke and disabled the boat.

However, unlike American college rowing and other International Regattas Henley rules permit rowing again only if equipment gives way early on. But there was no second chance for Simsbury. Henley have no such rule to cover accidents.

"When an accident like this happens, it is dreadful," said Peter Coni, chairman of the Regatta's management committee. "But it is no more dreadful than when a crew suffers

tering start. Kelly McKibben, the 18-year-old girl cor-

a gold medal could be had."

in the American boat, immediately threw up her arms in a vain appeal to the umpire. She knew the rules were clear, but she still hoped for the chance to row again. The tears flowed as she later explained, "The boat was rented and we checked it throughly before the race."

#### Arnoux. Prost excel on Dutch track

ZANDVOORT, Netherlands, July . 2 (AP) -The two turbo-charged Renaults driven by France's Rene Arnoux and Alain Prost set fastest times for Saturday's Dutch Grand

Arnoux's time of 1 min. 14.233 secs gave him an average speed of 122.129 miles per hour (206.204 kph) around the 8.5 km track through the sand dunes — more than 5 mpb (8 kpb) faster than the track record be set in taking the pole position for the 1980 race here at 122,82 mpb (197.665 kpb), in

Third in a session shortened by north sea

rain came world champion Nelson Pique of

Brazil, driving a Brabham BMW turbo. in 1:14.723. He was the only other driver underthe 1:15 mark, Following his win in the last race in Canada, Brabham also brought a BMW-turbo powered car for number-twe driver Riccardo Patrese of Italy, who was 10th quickest.

The two turbo-charged Ferraris were fourth and sixth in the bands of France's Didier Pironi and Patrick Tambay. Tambayis. having his first race for the Italian team after being signed to replace Canadian Gilles Vileneuve, who died in an accident May 8.

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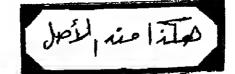


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#### With Zico at best, Maradona at worst

# Slick Brazilians outplay champs

BARCELONA, July 2 (AP) — Tournament favorites Brazil blitzed Argentina 3-1 Friday, knocking the defending champions out of the World Cup finals.

Zico scored one goal and was the architect of the other two as the slick Brazilians completely outplayed their South American rivals. Argentina's frustration was underlined in the 87th minute when millionaire star Diego Maradona was sent off for a senseless foul on substitute Batista.

Brazil, which has won all four of its matches to date, now needs only to draw with ltaly on Monday to cement a place in the

The three-time World Cup winners started slowly but completely took over in the second half as the Argentines wilted in the sunbaked Sarria Stadium, where a sellout crowd of 44,000 watched spellbound
Zico gave Brazil a 12th minute lead, tap-

ping the ball into the net after a freekick by Eder crashed against the crossbar. The goal maintained the mercurial midfielder's goal-a-game record in the finals.

For the rest of the period, the Brazilians were content to take stock of the situation, building slowly from defense if the opportun-



The tired and battered World Cup stars get yetanother well-deserved rest as play in the second round takes abreak Saturday.

ity presented itself. The second half, when Zico, Toninho Cerezo and Roberto Fakao different story.

Brazil created a series of chances as Zico tore the Argentine defense to shreds. In the 67th minute he timed a pass to Falcao to perfection. The midfielder heat the offside trap and clipped the ball over goalkeeper Ubaldo Fillor's head to the far post. The menacing Serginho rose unmarked to head home powerfully.

Seven minutes later, attacking full back Junior sealed Argentina's third defeat in five games here. He collected a through pass from Zico and slipped the ball cooly past the advancing Fillol.

Argentina, without a win in nine recent meetings with its great South American rival, kept fighting, but channeled its energies in the wrong direction. The Argentine players were guilty of a number of rough tackles in the dying minutes and the rugged Passarella; who earlier had been cautioned, was extremely lucky to escape being sent off for his foul on Zico.

Then Maradona, the world's most expensive player, was ejected for connecting a kick at Batista's groin. The 21 year-old forward had the trade with the model's bester enhance his reputation as the model's bester player. He left early, sadly and, possibly

Ramon Diaz gave Argentina some satisfac-

tion with an 89th minute consolation goal, driving a shot past Waldir Peres from just outside the penalty area.

Brazilian coach Tele Santana said: "The game was played fairly except for two final moments, when the Argentines acted malici-ously." He added: "We have a very good chance of being world champion, although we have very difficult contenders still to face.

We played better in the second balf than in the first because our confidence was growing. We are pleased with the result because a draw against Italy will be sufficient to qualify. "The blow to Zico is not as serious as it may

appear. It was a blow to a muscle. It still hurts him very much and he is limping badly, but nothing is broken and with rest and proper treatment he should play on Monday."

Zico, who said he was hurt just below the right knee, added: "It burts a lot, but the team doctor has told me I should be okay to

play."

The Argentine players left the stadium almost immediately after the match, refusing to talk to reporters, but coach Cesar Luis Menotti ignored his team's physical excesses. He said: "There was no violence in the game, although it was played strongly and with viril-

ity. That's how men play." He added: "Brazil is a very good team that, beyond any doubt, can be world champion if it continues to play as it is at the moment" Menotti said Maradona had played "slightly injured" and was not on top form.

The gold-shirted Brazilian fans, outnumbering Argentine supporters in their thousands, kept up a cacophany of noise for two hours before the kick-off of the Group "C" clash. Drums, horns and maracas beat out samba tunes and colored kites danced in the skies to their rhythms.

Argentina, needing a win to retain any hope of keeping the title, made two changes from the team who lost 2-I to Italy in the opening group game on Tuesday.

Agentina: Ubaldo Fillol, Jorge Olguin, Luis Galvan, Daniel Passarella, Alberto Tarantini, Osvaldo Ardiles, Juan Barbas, Diego Maradona, Daniel Bertoni (Santiago Santamaria 63rd), Gabriel Calderon, Mario Kempes (Ramon Diaz 46th).

Brazil: Waldir Peres, Leandro (Edevaldo 82nd), Oscar, Luizinho, Junior, Roberto Falcao, Toninho Cerezo, Socrates, Zico (Batista



(Wicehote)

I GIVE UP: Austrian gonikeeper Friedl Koncilia seems to say as Northern Ireland's Billy
Hamilton (No. 11) nods home his first goal. The teams shared fours goals.



#### From sworn rivals to inseparable pair

most effective midfield partnerships of these World Cup finals to date, yet just a few months ago they were sworn rivals.

Wilkins was the dominant influence in the Manchester United midfield, and it was his place that was immediately put in jeopardy. when Ron Atkinson took over at the start of last season hringing with him Bryan Robson and Remi Moses from West Bromwich Alb-

The former Chelsea captain was ready to we Old Trafford before the dust settled and be and Robson discovered that they were a fine combination in the middle. Now they are truning it on for England and are within aght of the World Cup final.

"Bryan and I bave developed an undering after a difficult start and it's paying dividends here," said the 25-year-old Wilkins as the England squad geared up for Monday's game with hosts Spain. "It's become such a natural thing between

LONDON, July 2 (Agencies) — Defending champion John McEnroe survived a

bumhy ride against South African Johan

Kriek, while second seed Jimmy Connors

continued on his inexorable path to a final

showdown with McEnroe as the American

top seeds made the semifinals of the men's

singles of the Wimbledon Tennis Championships Friday.

Kriek, who had heaten McEnroe in the

U.S. Indoor final recently, looked on the road

of another upset when he took the first set.

But the hig-serving Kriek, displaying the

same speed and skills as the champion him-

self, could not win the crucial points and

allowed McEnroe off the hook. McEnroe.

whose firepower late in the match proved

telling. posted a 4-6, 6-2, 7-5, 6-3 victory and

Mayotte pulled off another upset when he

ousted No. 11 seed Brian Teacher 7-6, 6-7,

7-5, 3-6, 6-1. It was a fascinating clash bet-

ween the grass court expert, Teacher, and

will now meet unseeded Tim Mayotte.

MADRID, July 2 (AFP) — Ray Wilkins us in such a short space of time. Without even saying a world I know where British and Bryan Robson have formed one of the during any stage of a game. "At club level we try to mix up our approach and change roles so that opposing sides cannot pin us down. "At international level though our roles are more fixed. Bryan uses his strength to get into the box, while I tend to go deeper," Wilkins

> He said the difference was obvious during England's disappointing game against Kuwait when Robson was left out injured and Wilkins teamed up with Glenn Hoddle of Tottenham hotspur. "It wasn't Glenn's fault and it wasn't mine, but the midfield just wasn't the same and we struggled at times," he added.

> Wilkins remains prudent, however, about his own chances of further selection, with hoddle, and Terry McDermott of Liverpool waiting in the wings. There bas always been a strong Hoddle lobby, but Wilkins believes this competition for midfield places bas been one of the key to England's success to date. "I've always found international football

ion, needed four match points before subdu-

ing the fighting 38-year-old veteran 7-6, 2-6, 6-3 on yet another rain-hit day at the champ-

ionships. Navratilova, the Czechoslovak-

born champion of 1978 and 1979, crushed

Bettina Bunge of West Germany 6-2, 6-2 m

The rain hit the Evert-King contest just

after the legendary King, the winner of six singles titles and playing in the semifinals for the 13th time, had survived the first of four

match points when Evert missed the line with

a service return. The downpour caused a

4I-minute delay and when they resumed

King saved three more match points before

Evert lobbed over her into the corner of the

court to take a place in the final for the eighth

Kriek, serving for the third set at 5-4 to go

two sets up crumpled under four blistering

service returns from McEnroe, who broke

back for five-all and again to clinch the set.

Krick had three chances for a break at

the other semifinal.

to be more a contest of brains rather than brawn. That's . . the most fascinating thing about it as far as I am concerned." he said. True to form, Wilkins compares the forthcoming match with Spain to a game of chess with himself and Rohson as the key pieces. Meanwhile, England manager Ron

Greenwood said injuries to Kenny Sansom (back) and Steve Coppell (knee) had improved, although neither player was able to join in training this morning. We are confident they will both he ready

in time for the game with Spain, but it's no use taking unnecessary risks on the hard training pitch here," he added. The squad took part in a ten-a-side game on a shortened field with goalkeeper Peter

Shilton and Ray Clemence playing the role of strikers and the rest taking turns in goal. Greenwood was particularly pleased that

overnight rain had broken the spell of hot weather which saw temperatures rise to over 40 degrees centigrade. "It's delightful now. l hope it lasts until Monday," he said.



#### Opening day's play at Taipei washed out

the higgest ever International Women's Softball Tournament when rain washed out the opening ceremony and the first two games here Friday.

A spokesman for the organizers of the women's world tournament said he hoped the opening ceremony would take place Saturday afternoon hut it might have to be postponed until Sunday, depending on the weather. Other sites will be found for the games if the rain persists, he added.

Instead of playing softball, the visiting players from 22 countries were taken on tours to the palace museum and other scenic spots in and around Taipei.

Defending champions the United States and Canada are favorites but U.S. coach Marge Rickersaid that strong competition is expected from Australia, New Zealand and hosts Taipei.



AIRBORNE: Belgium goalkeeper Munaron turns in mid-air to watch helplessly a Oganesyan's (not in picture) shot travel goalward. This proved to be the match-winner for Soviet Union in a Group 'A' second phase clash.

# As Belgians dominate midfield Soviets plod to keep in the running

BARCELONA, July 2 (R) — The Soviet Union put Belgium out of the World Cup with a 1-0 win in their Group "A" second round match and set up a titantic tussle with Poland for a semifinal place.

The Soviets, strangely subdued against a Belgian side who hefore the start had packed their bags for Friday's flight home, produced one telling move of quality to settle the match with a 48th minute goal by Khoren

Oganesyan.

But their failure to score more means they must beat Poland, and so have a hetter goal difference, on Sunday night to reach the last four. The Soviets, who unveiled flowing attacking football in the first round, were not able to find their rhythm against a Belgian team freed from the constraints of their normal defensive game.

Belgium took the initiative from the start,

surprising themselves with their domination of midfield in which Ludo Coeck, his curly hlond hair bohhing under the glare of the floodlights, was outstanding. But they were unable to finish their moves as effectively as they built them and when they did pierce the Soviet defense, found Renat Dasayev

unheatable between the posts. It was not until three minutes into the second half that the Soviet Union shrugged off their complacency to grah the winner. Anatoly Demyanenko, who strikes from left back with the pace of a winger, cut the Belgian defense apart in a 1-2 with Yuri Gavrilov and his cross was met first time by Oganesyan, who volleyed bome from 12

Belgium fought gamely for an equalizer but rarely looked capable of heating

Their best chance came from an indirect free-kick inside the area after the Soviet keeper was penalized for taking too many steps. The hall was touched to Rene Verheyen whose shot beat the defensive wall but rebounded off Dasayev's legs.

The incident also produced the only bookmg of the game when French referee Michel Vautrot cautioned Bessonov for refusing to go back 10 meters. Three minutes later, Vercauteren headed narrowty over the Soviet bar from a cross by Ceulemans.

Other chances were missed by Vandenbergh, who was unable to find the finishing

which once won him the golden boot as Europe's top goalscorer.

The result was s sad exit for Belgium, who began the finals by beating champions Argentina in the opening match and went on to top their first round group. The Soviets, unsettled by Belgium's hard tackling and running, must regain their touch if they are to beat a Polish side who have hit eight goals in their last two games.

Soviet manager Konstantin Beskov admitted the match would not be remembered as a great spectacle but added: "It isn't always possible to play exciting football. In future matches we shall try to be more entertaining."

TEAMS: SOVIET UNION — Dasayev, Borovski, Chidvadze, Baltacha, Demyanenko, Shengalia (Rodionov, 90 minutes), Bessonov, Bal (Daraselia 87), Oganesyan, Gavrilov, Blokhin.

BELGIUM - Munaron, Renquin, Millecamps, Meeuws, Coeck, Vercauteren, Ceulemans, Vandenbergh, Verheyen, Vandersmissen (Czerniatynski 67), de Schrijver (M. Millecamps 64).

#### aradona--the hunter & the hunted

Special to Arab News

BARCELONA, July 2 - Sudden Whis World Cup of many variables, it is Italy threatening to be the main obstacle to Brazil's expected passage into the semifinals. Not Argentina.

Surprise. surprise! The much maliened Italians, written off by some of their own compatriots as foothall "buffoons". even though they qualified for the second round, produced an impressive halance of creativity in couter-attack and traditional defense to beat the World Cup holders with their hest performance in the tournament.

My most lasting memory of this Italian tapestry was the skill demonstrated in tight situations around the penalty area hy Bruno Conti, who kept his "cool" brilliantly to orchestrate the second goal for Cabrini. There are not many other players in this World Cup with the calm of Conti.

I am not among those who are diluting the value of Italy's success by condemning them for "trying to kick Argentina off the park" and "murdering Maradona's talent by ruthless marking and brutal tackling."

It was tough certainly - on both sides but I thought the Romanian referee Rainea eventually achieved control of a difficult situation, and I have seen much "bloodier" conflicts. He was totally justified in giving the red card to Argentina's Gallego for kicking an Italian after the hall had passed.

Maradona? The young man enthroned long before the tournament started as the "King of the World Cup" is still having difficulty maintaining such an unenviable status. Claudio Gentile shadowed Maradona as the media seem to follow him off the field. \_\_\_. Gentile was not gentle, either. But what did Maradona expect from the Italians? Foothall pacifism?

Maradona's individual talent is not in question. So far, however. I have yet to be con-

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vinced that he is sophisticated enough to Argentina more leadership.

sense the changes needed in strategy to give Just as I felt that, against the Belgians.

Maradona did not vary his game enough, so I

thought he facilitated Gentile's marking as the game grew older by not moving around to try to free himself of the Italian chains. Experience should tell him that, by not

staying in the center almost permanently, as he did against Italy. And moving wider, he will take his shadow with him and leave more space for other Argentines to slip through.

Kempes and Diaz were also too static, in my view, and, after giving Italy due credit. 1 have to say that I was surprised by the Argentine inadequacies. Judged on this second defeat by Europeans, the 1978 champions are not equipped to beat Brazil in Spain. At least there was some excitement in the

Italy-Argentina affair. Many of us were yawning later on after returning to our hotels to watch the England-West Germany all-Euro battle on television. Significantly, at the close of this goalless draw, the chief coaches, Ron Greenwood and Jupp Derwall, left the field together arms around one another.

Their respect for each other reflected the mutual respect of their teams. It was more like shadow boxing between two equally matched opponents too anxious not to concede any room to the other.

The English were again highly organized in midfield and, as I saw it, were prepared to be slightly more aggressive up front. Only slightly. The Germans did hit the woodwork and may have been handicapped by Rummenigge's leg injury.

As a midfield confrontation of robot-like players, controlled, it seemed, from the hench, the game may have earned a high rating from coaches. As entertainment, it received a minus marking from me.

#### Lots to resolve second round MADRID, July 2 (R) - Lots may have to

he drawn to determine World Cup semidists if teams finish exactly equal at the end of the second round, the International Football Federation (FIFA) confirmed Friday. FIFA issued a written statement clarifying

its World Cup regulations after confusion and controversy here over what happens if teams finish equal in their groups after the second

FIFA said first round placings, but not points or goals, would be taken into account if teams finish exactly equal in the second round. This means, for example, that if England. West Germany and Spain were to finish equal on points and have the same number of goals for and against, Spain would drop out because they finished second in their first round group.

England and West Germany, who topped their first round groups, would have to draw lots for a place in the last tour.

England manager Ron Greenwood said he had assumed England would go through rather than West Germany because they had more points and a better goal average in the first round. But he said he accepted FIFA's regulations and would not have changed his tactics against West Germany on Tuesday when the teams played a goalless draw - had he realized England bad no first round advantage over the Germans.

Article 26 paragraph four of FIFA's World Cup regulations says: "If the goal difference of two or more teams is equal, the team having scored more goals shall be declared group winner. If the teams involved have scored the same number of goals the team having had a better classification in its group at the end of the matches of the first round will be qualified. If this procedure does not determine the teams to qualify it shall be determined by lot which team shall be the winner of each

Sunday July 11 is drawn and 30 minutes' extra-time also fail to produce a result, the match will be replayed the following Tues-

Penalties will decide the replay which will FIFA also said that if the final in Madrid on hour's extra-time there is still deadlock.

deadlock

The semifinals on July 8 and the thirdplace playoff on July 10 will be decided first by extra-time in the event of a draw and then penalties if the scores remain level.

#### World Cup tid-bits

was eliminated from the World Cup with a 2-2 draw against Northern Ireland Thursday, newspapers in Vienna reported bitter also be staged in Madrid (kickoff 1800 GMT) if after 90 minutes normal time and half an

True to his words LIMA, (R) - Peruvian witchdoctor San-

tos Paredes, disgusted because his prediction that Peru would qualify for the second round did not come true, has shaven his head completely in public. A barber took 15 minutes to clip the clairvoyant's thick hlack hair, watched hy hundreds of bystanders and under the glare of local television cameras. He had earlier promised to shave his head if Peru failed to reach the competition's second round. Santos did, however, correctly predict that Belgium would beat Argentina in the opening match. Club's protest

BONN. (R) - A Bavarian soccer club has resigned from the West German Football Federation in protest against what it called the national team's poor performance and unsporting behavior in the World Cup. Reinhard Streit, president of Herrsching Kickers, said the cluh's decision was made after the West Germany-Austria

game last Friday.

Austrians attacked

MADRID. (AP) — Even hefore Austria verbal attacks on the side's top players. The tabloid Kronenzezitung said Austrian striker Hans Krankl and midfielder Reinhold Hintermaier had "fallen into disдтасе."

Fans seek asylum

MADRID. (R) - Twenty-five Polish soccer fans who traveled to Spain for the World Cup have asked for political asylum here, an interior ministry spokeswoman said Thursday. Spanish authorities are reviewing their case and will decide within two weeks, she said. A Polish soccer supporter was earlier quoted as telling a Spanish newspaper two husloads of fans left Poland for Spain, but only 12 arrived, the rest seeking asylum on the way.

Red Cross' woe BRUSSELS. (AP) - The World Soccer Cup has had an unexpected consequence in Belgium. It was reduced the amount of blood collected by the Red Cross. The reason given by Red Cross officials is that many blood givers prefer to watch the World Cup matches at five p.m. rather than turn out to the blood centers

Pole gets maiden tie MADRID. (AFP) — Alojzy Karguz, a 48-year-old Polish civil servant, will handle his first game when he referees Sunday's

Northern Irelanda France match here.

the All-England court.

imondson.

Meanwhile, defending champion Chris ert Lloyd ended the fairytale run of

merican veteran Billie Jean King to take a we in the women's singles final against.

2-seeded Martina Navratilova. Lloyd, the 27-year-old three-time champ-

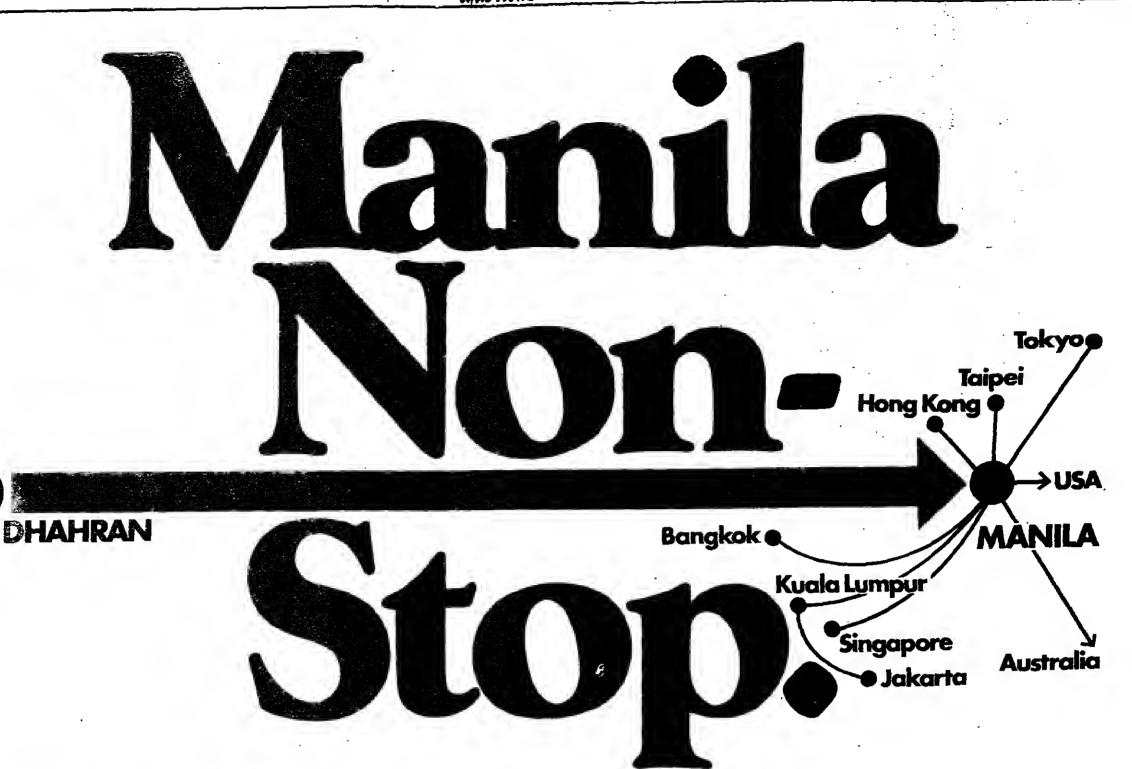
three-all in the fourth set but missed two of Mayotte, who made his debut in grass just a them and saw McEnroe ace the third. reek before Wimbledon last year. In a sea-The Sonth African, who constantly slipped awing match it was Mayotte's courage and teadiness in nerve in going for the big points at carried him through to his first semifinals

Chris, Martina in final

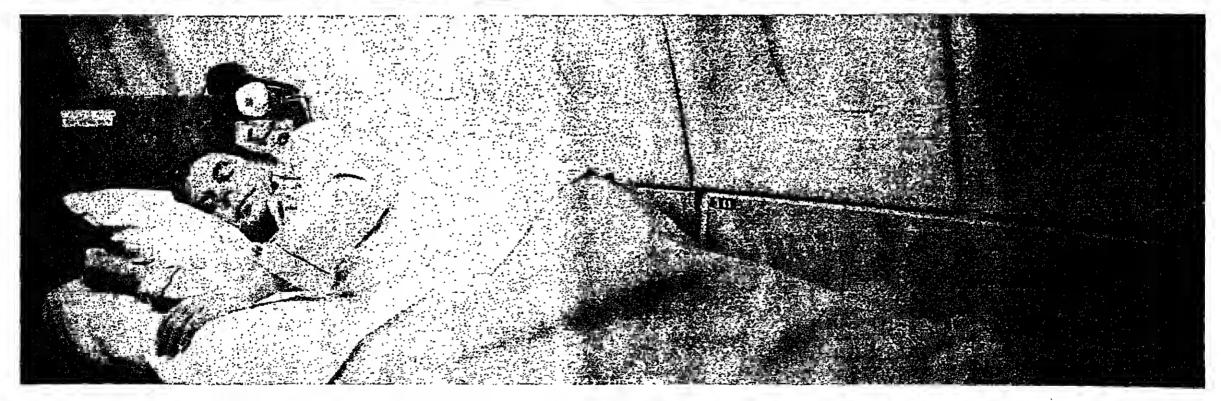
McEnroe drops set to Kriek

and fell on the greasy court, wet from the rain during an earlier match, entertained the crowd even at tense moments with clowning While the drama was enacted in the other of which Jimmy Connors, whom he strongly resembles, would have been proud. While an wo quarterfinals, Connors took the errorrone Gene Mayer in his strides 6-1, 6-2, 7-6 ever-humorless McEnroe picked up a warning for "racket abuse" in the opening set. π a semifinal meeting with Australian Mark

A disgruntled Kriek, who at one point called referee Fred Hoyle on to the court when McEnroe viciously hit a ball into the net in anger complained about what he regards as 'special treatment' for the temperamental champion this year. "They are catering for him again. There are double standards here." TAIPEI, July 2 (AFP) - Problems hit



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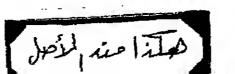
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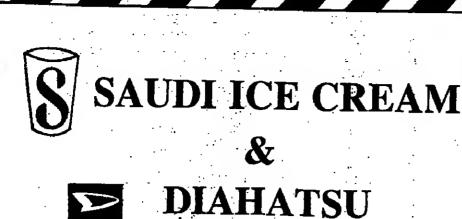
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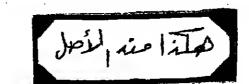
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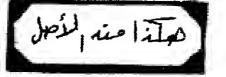
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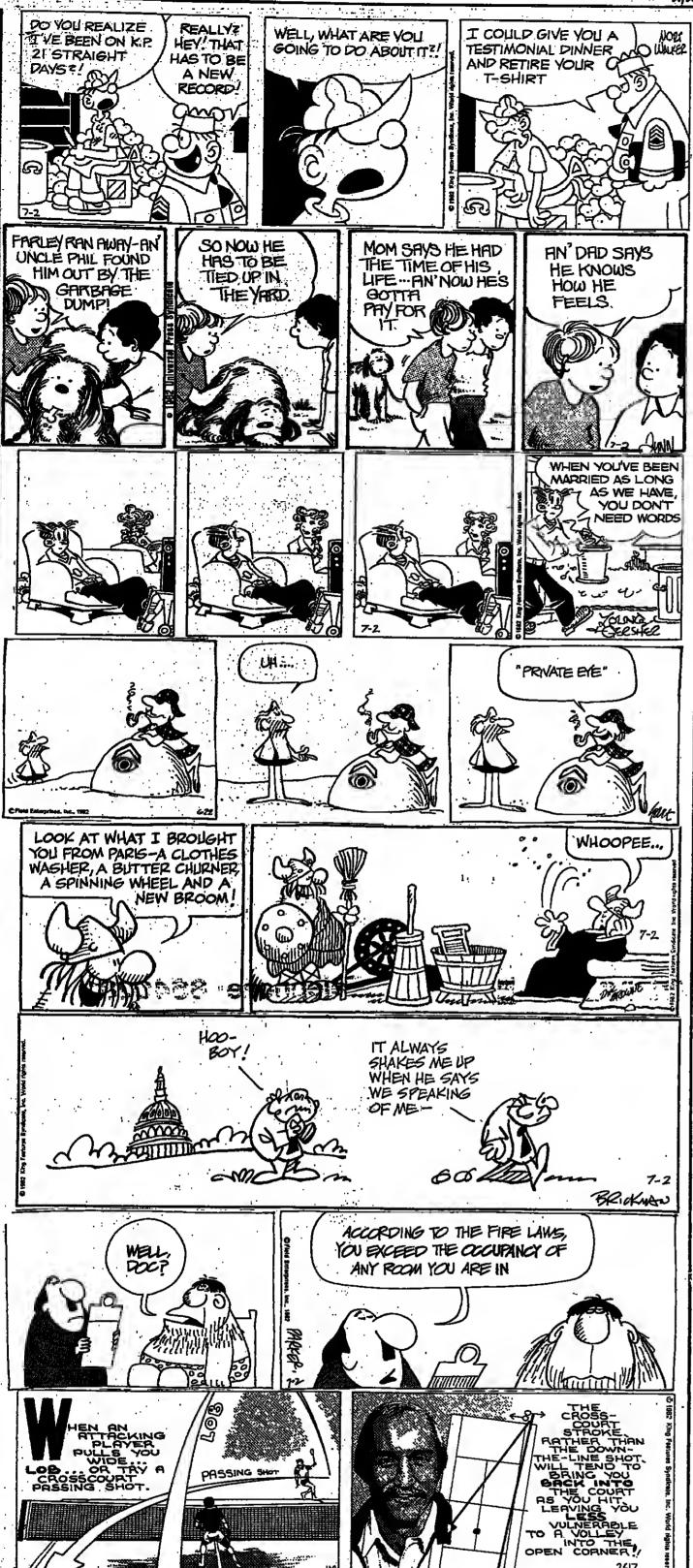
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4:30 Cartoons
5:00 Children's Series
5:30 Local Children's Program Drops 4:59 George/George on the Rocks 5:23 Survival/Deer in Hiding 5:47 The Honeym 6:00 Documentary 6:30 Theater World 7:30 Local News 8:00 The Quran Explai 8:10 Eight & Enough Man from Space 6:19 The Rounders Hold on to the Past 8-05 Classic Playho

Radio Riyadh Radio Jeddah leddah MW 1485 Khz Riyada AM 1224 Khz FM 98 Mhz MW 245.98 Meter FM 98 Mh SW 11.855 Mhz aco AM 1098 Khz

2:01 Holy Quran 2:06 Program Review 2:07 Light Music 2:15 A chat & A Son 14-ho How Chican and 14:06 Program Summary 14:07 Edanic Program 14:12 County & Western 15:20 15th Century 15:30 Food, Health & Hous 15:39 Program Summary 16:00 French Program 20:00 Holy Ouran 20:05 Summary 20:06 On Islam 20:16 Sound of the 80's 20:46 Round & About 21:16 The Micro in... 21:30 News

3:10 Press Review 3:15 Hope and Music 3:45 Gents of Guidance 3:50 Closedown SEOU Closecown Evening Transanission 8:00 Opening 8:01 Holy Quran 8:05 Program Review 8:05 Light Music 8:10 The Evening Show 8:40 This Week's Landr 8:55 Radio Theater 9:25 Light Music 21:16 The Micro in...
21:30 News
21:35 News
Today's Diary
21:50 Top Tunes
22:20 Sports Report
22:50 Man & Health
23:05 Islam: Divine Trut
23:20 Music Roundabout
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headlines
23:53 Program Summary
23:55 Holy Quram
midnight Closedown. 9:25 Light Music 9:30 NEWS

9:40 NEWS
9:40 Sandi Arabia Dady
Chronucle
9:45 Today's Short Story
10:00 On Islam
10:10 Arabic Sy Radio
10:20 Sport Report
10:50 Reflections of a

Muslim 11:00 Nightfall 11:30 Great Men of 11:40 Light Music 11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams 12:00 Closedown

B.B.C. Mideast Service

0115 About Britain 0130 Thirty Minute Theatre 0200 World News & News about

Sritain
0215 New Ideas
0225 The Week in Wales
0230 Meridian
0300 Radio Newsreel

0315 Anything Goes 0345 Sports Roundup 0400 World News & Cor

tary
0415 Network U.K.
0430 The Great Musicals
0500 Saturday Special
0600 Radio Newsreel
0615 Saturday Special
0700 World News & Commen

0700 World News & Commen-tary 0715 Saturday Special 0800 World News 0809 Book Choice 0815 Famous Pianists of the Past 0845 Sports Roundap 0900 World News & News about Britain 0915 Radio Newsteel 0930 Play of the Week 1030 Terry Wogan's Album Time

1100 World News & Commen

1130 These Musical Island 1200 They Showed Us the Past 1215 Bress Bands 1230 People and Politics 0100 World News & From Our

Own Correspondent
0130 New Ideas
0140 Reflections
0145 Sports Roundup
0200 World News & Commen-

tary 1115 Good Books

tary 0215 Letterbox

Saturday 0300 World News & News about Satureay
0300 World News & News abo
Sritain
0315 Newsreel
0330 About Britain
0345 Sarah & Company
0415 Cottlook
0445 Musical Machines
0500 World News & Review
the Sritish Press
0515 Network U.K.
0530 People & Politics
0600 World News & News
About Britain
0615 The World Today
0633 Haydn
0700 Newsdesk
0730 News Waves
0745 Financial News
0745 Financial News
0745 Financial News
0755 Reflections
0800 World News & Revieu
the Sritish Press
0815 About Sritiain
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0845 The World Today

0900 Newsciesk 0936 Terry Wogan's Album Time 1000 World News & News about Britain 1015 From the Weeklies 1030 Classical Record R.

1030 Classical Record Revie 1045 Network U.K. 1100 World News 1109 Reflections 1115 Reading: The Moon and Supence 1130 These Musical Islands 1200 World News & Review the British Press 1215 The World Today 1230 Financial News 1240 Loud 1240 Look Ahead 1245 Science in Action

Seturday 0600-0900 The Breakfast Sho 1800 News and This Week 1830 Press Conference USA 1900 Special English News 1910 Words and Their Stone 1915 Special English Feature Short Stories 1930 New York, New York

2000 Weekend: Survey of World News Correspondent's reports
2100 Special English News
2110 Words and Their Stories
2115 Special English Feature: Short Surries

2130 New York, New York 2200 News and This Week 2230 Press Conference USA 2500 Special English News 2310 Words and Their Stories 2315 Music USA: Jazz 2400 Weekend Survey of Work News, Correspondent a reports Morning Frequencies 106:00- 10:00:

Meten 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 30.9 49.8 278 KHz 15260 11160 9760 6040 9700 9700 9700 6015

Evening Frequenci (18:00- 01:00) KH2 15260 15260 15205 11760 9760 6040 9700 6015 1260 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 23.8

Premission Open Toright Climit

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Pharmacy Madinah Pharmacy DAMMAM Al-Iman Pharmacy ALKHOBAR Al-Awali Street. Near Al-Zahra'e Hospital Al-Suhaymi Street Al-Awali Street. Near Madinah Electricity Compa Dammanı Central Hospital Street Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH 42 S-shaped DOWN 1 Foundation 2 Spike of flowers 3 Rescue (sl.) 4 Before

ACROSS

5 Called

10 American

soprano

14 Champion-

15 Anglo-Saxon

5 Snack

6 name

12 Peerless

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18 With it

19 Filched

22 Famed

23 Actor,

fiddler

16 One of ten

21 Dream (Fr.)

Reginald --24 Multitude 25 "Big Bad -26 Demolish 27 Sp. dollar 28 European river 29 Part of Prancer

32 Romney's cry

33 Grain beard

34 Epoch

35 Peruvian

37 One of the

the Days"

41 Medicinal

herb

Allens 39 Derision 46 "- Were

1 Low

Yesterday's Answer 7 Spare no pains (sl.) 21 Perch 31 Indian ducen 8 Invigorate 24 Equilibrium 33 "-Lucasta" 9 Become 25 Spanish 36 Scottish borse alder

profound 11 Main highway 26 Negligent 17 Yoko — 27 Manhandle 38 However, 20 Embankment 30 Obliterate for short

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXVDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all bints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

ADHDLADLMA HUO PLGO HPLOWLADA

- DQOR NLPP DOADLZR ZSU OLDQOU

ALYO. - ZLSUOPPS Q. PH BJHUYLH Yesterday's Cryptoquote: A WEED IS NO MORE THAN A FLOWER IN DISGUISE, ...IF LOVE GIVES A MAN EYES.—J.R. LOWELL

# Contract B. Jay and Steve Becker

#### The Art of Good Defense

South dealer. North-South vulnerable. \_ . NORTH ....

**◆**A 5 2 ♥Q 10 8 4 QQJ7 🗭K 9 5 EAST

WEST **+84** +K 10 9 7 3 ♥K62 ♥A73 0865 0942

**₱** J 8 6 4 3 **4**Q7 SOUTH **♠**QJ6 ♥J95 OAK 103

🕈 A 10 2

The bidding: South West North

spades.

10 10 Pass 1 NT Pass 3 NT Opening lead

Of the three departments of bridge -- bidding, dummy play and defense — by far the most difficult is defense. When you're a defender, you see only a portion of declarer's resources (the 13 cards in dummy that come down) and only a portion of your side's resources (the 13 cards you

were dealt). This contrasts greatly with the role of declarer, who has the advantage of seeing all 26 cards held by his side. He therefore knows exactly which

high cards and how many cards of each suit are missing and how best to deal with them.

Consider this case where West leads the eight of spades in response to partner's spade overcall. East wins with the king and returns the ten of spades, won by declarer with the queen. South leads the iack of hearts and it does not matter which defender wins'

the trick. If West takes the jack with the king, he does not have a spade to return. If East takes the jack with the ace, he can return a spade and establish his suit, but has no entry card to cash his spades. And so, declarer makes four notrump; his only losers are a spade and two hearts.

Actually, with better defense, South goes down one. East is the defender who goofed. He should have played the seven of spades at trick one instead of the king! This would have prevented declarer from making the contract regardless of what he dio next.

West would win declarer's first heart lead, return a spade, establishing East's spades, and the contract would bite the dust. After East plays the spade seven on the opening lead, the defenders eventually score three spade tricks and the A-K of hearts to put South down one.

#### Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake = FOR SATURDAY, JULY 3, 1982

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Holiday plans should go as anticipated. In your rush to enjoy good times, you could become careless about some important details.

**PAURUS** D CON (Apr. 20 to May 20) Some may want to tie up some loose ends on a work proect. You have extra energy how, and will find constructive

outlets for it. GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

Despite some minor differences about finances; this should be a wonderful time to further the course of romance. Expect good times. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

Home activities are favored now, and you may tackle some long-postponed domestic projects. Don't succumb to excessive overindulgence.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) 24 LEO Weekend jannts are sure to be fun. Sports, exercise or the

beach will put you in a festive mood. Romance is on your agenda. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) You may take advantage of holiday sales. You're very enterprising around the house, and could decide to make some major changes. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You're enthusiastic and determined now, but remember to consider the feelings of others. Weekend pleasure trips are accented.

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Financial developments are favorable, but it's best to keep the news under your hat. It is important that you finish what you start. SAGIITARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

SCURPIO

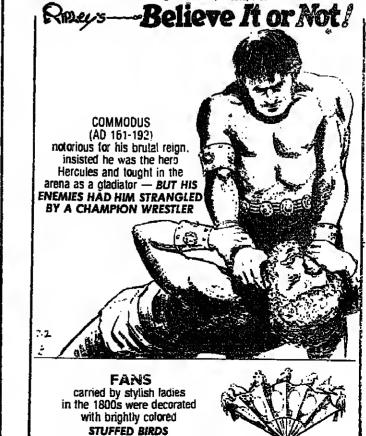
This should be a busy time for you socially, but let others take the lead in planning good times. It's wise to downplay

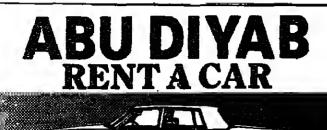
2617

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You are using this holiday time to catch up on some assignments. Don't become a recluse, though, since others want your company. **AQUARIUS** 

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Travel and friendships are accented now, though a loved one may be shy around some of your friends. Make sure everyone feels included.

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) You'll make some important decisions regarding your career or business interests, but remember to set aside time for your family.





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PAGE 20

# Lankan hijacker set free

COLOMBO. Sri Lanka, July 2 (AP) — A Sri Lankan man who bijacked an Aliralia jumbo jet remained free Friday as the government continued to honor an agreement under which he released the plane and its passengers in Bangkok.

Sepala Ekanayaka. 33. was under government serveillance at the downtown Intercontinental luxury hotel where he spent Thursday night with his Italian wife and son. Ekanayaka remained free amidst speculation that he would be arrested.

One of the first things Ekanayaka did Friday morning was to visit the Colombo branch of the Indo-Suez bank across the street from the horel. He was paid \$300,000 for the release of the hostages and given safe passage

BANGKOK, July 2 (Agencies] - Sepala

Ekanavaka, the Sri Lankan hijacker,

hoodwinked officials in Bangkok into let-

ting him go home with a \$300,000 ransom

after spending 32 hours threatening to blow

up an Italian airliner with fake explosives.

had strapped to his chest turned out to be

empty tubes, Thailand's communications

minister, Adm. Amorn Siyaka, said Friday.

Ekanayaka seized the Alitalia Boeing 747

on a flight from Rome to Tokyo, saying he

had sufficient explosives to blow up the

Ekanayaka's exploit is believed to be the

first time for more than 10 years that a hijacker holding a plane strictly for cash has

escaped with his loot. In November 1971,

American D. B. Cooper baled out of a

Northwest Airlines Boeing 727 over

Washington state with a \$200,000 ransom

handed over in Seattle. Neither he nor the

money was seen again. Five other Ameri-

cans parachuted in slipstream over the next

seven months with more than \$1.5 million.

Adm. Amorn said Alitalia agreed to pay

the \$300,000 ransom in exchange for the hostages. But he had been informed that the

airline intended to sue Ekanayaka for

MADRID. July 2 (AFP) - The Spanisb

parliament adjourned for the holidays Wed-

nesday in a climate of unease over the future

of Spain's fledgling democracy amid reports

of military unrest the growing prospect of a left-wing victory in upcoming elections.

ficially marked the start of campaigning for

the legislative elections officially set for

March, but which some observers believe

There is speculation that parliament will be

dissolved as soon as it resumes after the vaca-

tion and that elections could be beld on Nov.

14. Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo

will not be unable to maintain the cobesion of

his Union of the Democratic Center (UCD)

Party for much longer. political observers

The UCD's overwhelming defeat by the

Socialists in the May 21 regional elections in

Andalusia, where it won only 13 percent of

votes, has led to deep divisions among the

party's Christian Democrats, Liberals and

Suarists (supporters of former prime minister

may be held before the end of this year.

The end of the parliamentary session unof-

plane with 261 persons aboatd.

But they were all recaptured.

The three sticks of dynamite the hijacker

Custom officers said Ekanayaka had \$297.700 when he arrived in Colombo on Thursday aboard a commercial flight from Thailand after releasing the last of his hos-

Before Ekanayaka arrived, Colombo police officials had said he would be arrested because Sri Lanka, which participates in international anti-hijacking agreements. could not become a haven for terrorists.

The police confiscated Ekanayaka's passport and favored arresting him. but they appeared to bave been overawed because of the assurances of safety given the hijacker by the Sri Lankan Ambassador in Bangkok Miss Manel Abeyesekera. The government

extortion, In Rome, an Alitalia spokesman

said he knew nothing about the ransom

agreement. A customs official at Colombo

airport said he was told the money was paid

by the Italian government, not the airline.

customs officer that his quarrel was with the

Italian government. Apparently Ekanayaka had been refused a visa by the

Italian authorities to enter that country,

where his wife and son were living. He said

this was why he decided to hijack the plane,

and insisted that the ransom money should

be paid by the Italian government, not by

Ekanayaka also reported to have told the

customs that the explosive devices he had

strapped to him were in eight plastic bat-

teries taken on boatd by his accomplices.

and that they were assembled on board the

aircraft. He said that the hijack had been planned over a period of two months.

group of more than 100 hostages was

delayed for several hours because Thailand

had been trying to avoid granting safe con-

Adm. Amorn said the hijacker had repe-

ated his threat to blow up the plane during

(PSOE) won 52.6 percent of votes in the

elections to the Andalusian regional parlia-

According to opinion polls, the Socialists

will win the next general election with the

centrists obtaining only between five and 15

percent of votes. To prevent this bappening.

the Christian Democratic faction of the UCD

wants to form an alliance with the right-wing

Popular Alliance (AP). whereas the Suarists

advocate a return to "genuine centralism".

Faced with the disintegration of the ruling

party, the secretary-general of the PSOE

Felipe Gonzatez Thursday called for immedi-

ate elections to achieve a "majority for

But the prospect of a Socialist victory, the

power vacuum caused by the crisis within the

UCD and military discontent over the 30-

year sentences handed down recently to

leaders of the 1981 February attempted

putsch, are being deftly exploired by army

colonels has set up a committee of coordina-

tion to demand the formation a "junta of

According to reliable sources, a group of

duct to the Sri Lankan.

the 32 hours of negotiations.

Adm. Amorn said the release of the last

Ekanayaka reportedly told the Colombo

apparently hoped for an extradition request from either Thailand or Italy, whose embassy in Bangkok paid the \$300,000.

Ekanayaka was cheered by several hundred airport spectators when he, his wife and child stepped from the Air Lanka jet that brought them from Thailand Thursday night. Comments at the airport indicated sym-

pathy for an underdog from a poor country who, with the dice loaded against him, had managed to pull off "something big." There also appeared to be sympathy for Ekanayaka in his struggle to regain custody of the 3 I-2-year-old son after his estranged wife reportedly took the boy to Italy against his wishes.

Ekanayaka, who earlier said he wanted to sleep for two days, left bis hotel alone at mid-morning, walking across the street to deposit his money at the Indo-Suez Bank. The bank, however, refused to accept the money because. Ekanayaka told reporters, he had no identification papers.

One bank official said they would treat the

hijacker as a normal customer if all his papers were in order, but another said the bank "isn't interested in that kind of money."

Ekanayaka said he wanted to share the money with bis "accomplices" in the hijacking. He claimed there were six persons on the Alitalia jet ready to aid him, but they were never identified.

Flanked by police and followed by a cheering crowd, El Jayaka then walked to the Bank of Ceylon. It was not immediately clear whether the bank took his money.

Meanwhile, Inspector General of Police Rudra Rajasingham said authorities planned to question Ekanayaka on alleged drug-trafficking activities. But he said Ekanayaka had committed no offense in Sri Lanka as far as the hijacking was concerned.

#### Shuttle crew to encounter space garbage

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, July 2 (Agencies) - The U.S. space shuttle was passing within 20 kms of a spent Soviet rocket, but the close encounter posed no danger to Columbia, space agency officials said

"The best estimate we have is that the closest approach will be 20 kilometers about an hour after the astronauts awaken," said NASA spokesman Brian Welch in Houston. That would put the time at about 0640 GMT.

Welch said the "space garbage" had been identified as the upper stage of a Soviet Intercosmos 14 rockets." It's one of about 10,000 pieces of garbage floating in space, including U.S., Sovier. French and Indian hardware," Welch said. "NASA's been warning for years that eventually it's going to be a real problem up there."

Welch said the calculations about the encounter were made more than five bours in advance by the North American Air Defeose Command. Had the prediction been that the garbage might hit Columbia, he said, "we simply would have given the order to fire an engine and change orbit up or down a mile."

Welch said astronauts Ken Mattingly and Henry Hartsfield probably would be able to see the object and certainly would photo-

According to Aviation Week and Space Technology magazine, the Sovier satellite was launched into an 1.060-mile by 214-mile orbit and was designed to study lowfrequency electromagnetic fluctuation in the earth's magnetosphere and the intensity of micrometeorite activity.

Having solved the problem of sticking cargo doors, the astronauts were also set Friday to measure the effects on its surroundings of gases given off by the orbiting space shuttle. The 18-meter-long payload bay doors of Columbia became warped in the harsh cold of space during the first three days of the mission and failed to close during a test on Wednesday, as they must before the spacecraft can return to earth.

Flight director Chuck Lewis said all orbiter systems were operating well on this fourth and final test flight of the world's first reusable spacecraft. He said astronauts Mattingly and Harrsfield were in good health and their only complaints were of insufficient exercise and of meal-time interruptions from ground controllers during the first half of their. seven-day mission.

Meanwhile, Challenger, America's newest space shuttle, arrived at Edwards Air Force Base mounted on a yellow truck trailer Thursday after a 61-km trip.

Challenger, surrounded by its convoy which included green military fire units, slowly crossed the edge of the dry lakebed at Edwards and proceeded directly to a large red-and-gray steel framework called the 'mate-demate device." The unit includes a giant crane that will lift the 75-ton ship bigh into the air. A humpbacked Boeing 747 jet will be slid beneath it and Challenger bolted to the plane's back.

Though Challenger looks virtually identical to Columbia, it has several important differences. The ship is 2,000 pounds lighter, and its parts are certified to last 100 flights without major overhaul. Once Challenger is flying. Columbia will be taken out of service briefly and its systems upgraded.



PRESIDENTIAL OATH: Retired Gen. Reynoldo Bignone (left) takes the oath of office as president of Argentina as the army con Cristino Nicolaides, administers the oath.

With so many dead

#### Soldiers, civilians share Beirut grave preceding the June 6 invasion, there were

BEIRUT, July 2 (AP) — Asbraf Muhammad Akkar, a 9-year-old Palestinian boy and Muhammad Ahmad Bakro, a Syrian soldier, are buried in the same common grave along with 13 other civilians and commandos killed during Israel's invasion of Lebanon.

"I have been bere 12 years and I have never seen so many dead," said Abu Tayeb, 32-year-old caretaker of the "Martiyis Cemetery" near the Sabra Palestinian refugee camp in west Beirut on Thursday.

Thumbing through the registry he keeps io a small brown datebook, Abu Tayeb counted 250 burials since Israel's invasion began June 6. Nearly all, he said, were civilian victims of Israeli shelling or fighters who fell in battle

near Beirut. Two freshly dug graves in the reddishbrown earth awaited new arrivals but Abu Taveb said the cemetery was now full and could bold no more. He showed reporters a corner of the cemetery's new section and said that 15 persons had been buried together on June 13 - eleven days before the ceasefire between the commandos and the Israeli

forces which surround the Palestinian enclave of west Beirnt. Flies covered the ground and the smell of death was thick in the

"Sometimes they came in one and twos but on other days there were more," he said pointing to a page crowded with dozens of handwritten pames.

"Abu Tayeb read off the oames of those io the commoo grave. They included: Jamai Muhammad Ibrahim, an elderly man, Muhammad Ahmad Bakro, Syrian soldier, Ghabi Hussein, a Palestice Liberatico Organizatico commando, Walid Nasser, Abu Atef, Faisal Mubarak, Walid Qassem Mubammad and 9-year-old Asbraf, killed by Israeli shellfire in the Palestinian camp of Bourj el Barajneh.

Abu Tayeb had made ootatioos next to some of the names listing how they had died. Other eotries were merely names, bowever, and it was impossible to obtain a breakdown of civilian and commando dead.

But it was clear the Israeli-Palestinian fightiog had taken a heavy toll. In the year only 198 burials, Abu Tayeb said, adding that this included some victims of the Israeli-Palestician fighting in July 1981 when 300 persoos were killed in Israel's bombing of Beirut. Many of those buried in the Muslim cemetery, one of a half dozen burial grounds in west

Beirut, were Palestinian commandos and patriotic Lebanese who bad died fighting Israelis or were killed in the many factional squabbles that plagued Lebanoo after the 1975-76 Civil War. Others were Lebanes and Palestiniao civilians. There were nearly a dozen rows of tombs

with black-and-white pictures of young men and the outline of the map of Palestine. Other picture posters showed women and children

Older graves were made of white math with names in black Arabic script, At least three headstooes had been knocked down and shattered by incoming Israeli shellfin apparently aimed at a commando excampment. Over 15,000 civilians have died as a result of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon.

To curb sheer sadism

# India bans ragging in educational institutions

NEW DELHI, July 2 (G) — The Indian government bas officially banned ragging in educational institutions all over the country this year in a drastic bid to curb the sbeer sadism that is inflicted on new students in the name of this initiation ceremony.

Introduced in India during British rule, ragging has become a barbaric brutal sport over the past decade, driving several students to suicide.

Stories that have found their way out from college compounds and hostel rooms are horrifying. New students have been bumiliated. severely bearen and tortured by their seniors.

fruitless and those who dared to complain have only suffered more. Students have often preferred to give up their studies rather than take this bumiliation. Some have committed

NEW DELHI, July 2 (R) - Bandits in

India's most populous state, Uttar Pradesh,

are celebrating the departure from office of

the man who vowed to eliminate them -

Chief Minister Vishwanath Pratap Singh.

of 16 villagers by bandits in the state. The

former chief minister, a close supporter of

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, told reporters

his conscience would not allow him to con-

Singh, elected to the post by Mrs. Gandhi's

ruling Congress (I) Party two years ago. had

offered to resign once before following the

killings of 24 low-caste Hindus at Deoli vil-

tinue in office because of the killings.

Singh resigned last week after the massacre

Bandits hail Indian minister's exit

all in the guise of innocent fun. Complaints to the authorities have proved suicide when the torture crossed limits. The most recent case was reported some

months ago from a medical college in the southern state of Karnataka. A 17-year-old boy first ran away from the college when he was subjected to ragging. His parents, bowever, forced him to go back lest he spoil his future. A few days later, the boy hanged himself in his bostel room, leaving behind a note saying he could not take any more ragging.

His suicide sparked offa furor in the country and led President Neelam Sanjiva Reddy to publicly coodemn the practice of ragging. Describing the senior students as "brutes and devils," he vowed to do away with the custom.

The recent ban imposed by the government is believed to have been pushed through by the president and it has been welcomed

throughout the country. University students in New Delhi, for example, have formed anti-ragging squads consisting of students versed in karate and judo and they have vowed to take action against anybody indulging in ragging.

The efficacy of the ban, however, remained to be seen. Similar bans imposed by colleges in the past have come to nought, as many college authorities are themselves terrorized by senior students. Some of these students are local toughts who would not besitate in resorting to violence if they are forced to submir to college discipline.

The government has promised all necessary police assistance to educational institutions for implementing the ban. Police interference may however lead to a fresh controversy on whether the police should be allowed to enter freely into the campus.

#### Black miners riot in Johannesburg

JOHANNESBURG, July 2 (R) Thousands of black miners rioted Thursday night and production at three gold mines west Johannesburg was disrupted Friday. Mine spokesmen said the reasons for the

disturbances were not clear but some of the miners were demanding higher wages after a new pay scale came into force Thursday increasing underground black wage rates by

about 12 percent. Security officials used tear gas to stop three hours of rioting by 13.500 black miners at West Driefonrein during which windows were smashed and cars damaged. About 7,000 black laborers refused to go under ground at West Driefontein Friday and plan

duction was cut. At Buffelsfontein mine, management of cials said it was not immediately clear much production would be affected the about half the labor force refused to production. underground.

Af Stilfontein mine, 224 black miners wert dismissed after refusing to work and produc-tion was stopped. Police said the situation at the three mines was tense and large contingents of police had been moved into the area.

Next week, white mine workers, who have not staged a major stoppage since 1922, will vote on whether to call a strike after being

offered a nine percent pay rise. ower," the paper.

#### Adolfo Suarez). The Socialist Workers' Party public salvation" to run the country. S. Pole records lowest temperature

right wingers.

Parliament adjourned

Spain fears left poll victory

WASHINGTON. July 2 (LAT) - U.S. scientists at the South Pole have reported the lowest temperature ever recorded at the pole — minus 117 degrees Fahrenheit, according to the National Science Foundation.

The temperature was recorded at the Amundsen-Scott South Pole station on June 23, two days after the 18 persons at the station celebrated the beginning of the Antarctic winter. The previous record low was minus 113 degrees, set in 1965. Scientists began recording South Pole temperatures when the station was opened in 1958.

The temperature for the South Pole did not set a record for the Antarctic continent as a whole. That record is minus 127 degrees, set in 1969 at the Soviet Antarctic station of Vostok, according to Ralph Kazarian of the National Science Foundation.

WASHINGTON, July 2 (AFP) — The Reagan administration said it remained formally committed to the security of South Korea and to the maintenance of peace and stability on the peninsula.

In a statement issued following ralks here between outgoing Secretary of State Alexander Haig and South Korean Foreign Minister Lee Bum Suk, the Stare Department said there was a "high degree of understanding"

between the two governments. Lee left Washington Friday for Japan, after a six-day visit at the invitation of Haig.

The State Department said that Haig and Foreign Minister Lee exchanged views on the situation in East Asia and the Pacific, in

which "both countries are vitally interested

and where South Korea is playing an increas-

Those who spend the winter at the South Pole use five buildings that are heated to a comfortable plus-65 degrees Fahrenheit. Three of the buildings are constructed under a 50-foot high geodesic dome, now mostly covered by snow, which provides protection from the strong winds in the polar region. Of the 18 persons now at the South Pole

station, seven are scientists, including a visiting Sovier, and 11 are support personnel, including a physician. Two are women, one a scientist and the other a cook.

When the temperature drops below minus 100. Kazarian said, one of the favorire pastimes of South Pole residents is to take a 200-degree sauna, run unclothed to the South Pole (about 100 yards from their quarters), take a flash photograph of themselves and run back before freezing. These hearty runners are then given membership in the

#### U.S. committed to defend S. Korea

ingly prominent role".

Haig, the State Department added, also pledged continued U.S. support for South Korean efforts to open a dialogue with North

The meeting between Lee and senior U.S. officials "took place in an atmosphere of warmth and friendship, reflecting the excellent state of relations" between the two coun-

#### Mass marriage in U.S.

NEW YORK. July 2 (AFP) - Sun Yung Moon, head of the internationally notorious Moonie sect, united 2.075 couples in a mass marriage celebrated here. Moonie officials described it as the biggest wedding ceremony in the history of mankind.

lage in Uttar Pradesh. He vowed to eliminate the bandits, known in India as dacoits, or

Singh organized police in the state, which has a population of more than 88 million, to track down and crush the bandir gangs. By early this year, Singh's administration said it had wiped out 10 major gangs and 1,500

The killings on such a wide scale led to oppositinn charges that the police were merely using the campaign to settle old grudges or wipe out criminals other than bandits. Former Indian Industry Minister George Fernandes alleged last March that more than 5.000 persons bad been killed by

police in "fake encounters" in northern states, including Uttar Pradesh.

Singh's police were unable to track down the infamous woman bandit Phoolan Devi. who raided a village near the industrial town of Kanpur in Uttar Pradesh last year and shot dead 21 persons to avenge the killing of her bandit-lover Vikram. Phoolan, said to be in ber mid-20s, has so

far evaded the police dragnet, but police claimed a major success in killing a bandit chief called Chhabiram and 12 of his gang. Rewards totaling 100,000 rupees (\$12,500) were announced for the police who took part in the operation. Singh suffered a personal blow three

months ago when bandits shot dead his brother, a judge of the Allahabad High Court. The Tribune newspaper said in an editorial that the recent killings of 16 persons in Uttar Pradesh indicated the state government's failure to end the bandit menace.

But the newspaper praised Singh for following the dictates of his conscience in quit-ting, and contrasted his actions with several other Congress (I) politicians who had clung to office despite scandals concerning them.

"His resignation brings a whiff of fresh air into the political scene marked by sordid scrambles for power," the paper said.